DEMONSTRATING SPECIRA AND RADIATION

BY:

SALINA BINTI SAAT .

TAJUDDIN BIN YAHYA .

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

SHAH ALAM 40450
SELANGOR.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .

He would like to convey our utmost appreciation to our project advisor, En. Mohd. Mahfudz bin Mohd. Zan who had provided valuable ideas and assistance in completing the project.

We also like to express our great indebtness to laboratory technician and friends who had willingly belped us in many ways. Its a pleasure to thank them for their constructive comments and criticism for improving the quality of the project.

Last but not least, we would like to thank our classmates who have given us cooperation and understanding during the course of our study in MARA Institute of Technology .

PREFACE

Our project is to build a circuit that can be used for demonstrating electromagnetic compatibility (e.m.c) and radio - frequency interference (r.f.i).

It is becoming increasingly important for engineers to understand how and why a circuit radiates.

The signal through the various stage of the circuit can be analysed using the spectrum analyser and its characteristics explained.

CONTENTS:

| Acknowledgements Preface Table of contents | ii | | |
|--|--|------------------|---|
| | | CHAPTER ONE | • |
| | | 1.0 INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Objectives | | | |
| 1.2 General Circuit Description | | | |
| CHAPTER TWO | | | |
| 2.0 SYSTEM DESIGN | | | |
| 2.1 Design Consideration | ······································ | | |
| 2.2 Circuit Description | 6 | | |
| CHAPTER THREE | | | |
| 3.0 TESTING AND RESULT | 8 | | |
| CHAPTER FOUR | | | |
| 4.0 CONCLUSION | 21 | | |

APPENDICES

A. Components listing

B. Data Sheet

1.0 INTRODUCTION .

It is becoming increasingly important for engineers to understand how and why a circuit radiates. Electromagnetic compability (e.m.c) and radio-frequency interference (r.f.i) have in the past been something of a dark art. Increasingly, however, e.m.c/r.f.i theory and problem solving techniques become more widely disseminated.

With the aid of a suitable circuit and spectrum analyser, some basic concepts of waveforms in the frequency domain can be shown which many people have difficulty visualizing as well as illustrating the problems of e.m.c and r.f.i.

1.1 OBJECTIVES.

The objective of this project is to build a circuit that can be used for demonstrating e.m.c and r.f.i.

The circuit to be built must be able to radiate a good spread of frequencies and connectors will be placed at strategic points in the circuit to allow signals to be tapped as it passes through the various stages of the circuit.

These signals can then be analysed using the spectrum analyser and its characteristics explained.

A circuit which has the block diagram as shown in Figure 1 was then constructed to fulfill the above objective.