### UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# COST BENEFIT ANALYSIS OF LIGHTING RETROFIT OF T8 BULB AT TAR 1 UITM KAMPUS BUKIT BESI

## MEGAT AMIR ZAKWAN BIN SAIFUL AZHAN

**Diploma** 

**March 2022** 

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Firstly, I wish to thank God for giving me the opportunity to embark on my diploma and for completing this long and challenging journey successfully. My gratitude and thanks go to my supervisor, Mr. Muhammad Faiz Bin Mohd Mazelan

Finally, this dissertation is dedicated to my father and mother for the vision and determination to educate me. This piece of victory is dedicated to both of you. Alhamdulillah.

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study presents the potential energy saving, life cycle cost analysis and payback period of the lighting system in Tun Abdul Razak 1 building at UiTM Bukit Besi. According to the results of the survey, fluorescent lamps contribute for about 90% of the lighting on the Tun Abdul Razak 1 building at UiTM Bukit Besi. In terms of potential energy savings, life cycle cost analysis, and payback period, a cost benefit analysis of retrofitting with more efficient lighting systems was conducted. On the basis of energy usage, a comparison of existing and retrofitting lighting systems is presented. In this survey the policy for retrofitting the old lighting system with the new energy saving LEDs starts with 10% for the first year and continues constantly for 5 years until all the lighting systems have been replaced. The result of the life cycle analysis reveals that after 9 months, the selected buildings will bring profit for the investment. Based on the analysis, it can be inferred that using energy efficient lighting systems will save large amounts of energy and cost while also reducing emissions indirectly.

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

		Page
CONFIRMATION BY SUPERVISOR		ii
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION		iii
ABSTRACT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES		iv
		v
		vi
		viii
		ix
LIST	OF ABBREVIATIONS	X
СНАР	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background of Study	1
1.2	Problem Statement	3
1.3	Objectives	4
1.4	Scope of Work	4
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW		5
2.1	Introduction	5
2.2	Lighting system overview	5
CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY		11
3.1	Electricity Consumption	14
3.2	Energy Savings	14
3.3	Bill Savings	14
3.4	Gantt Chart	15

CHAPTER 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		16
4.1 I	deal Lighting Technology	16
4.2 Potential Energy Saving		17
4.3 Payback Period And Life Cycle Cost Analysis		23
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS		25
5.1	Conclusions	25
5.2	Recommendations	25
REFERENCES		26
APPENDICES		30