

# UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# USERS' SATISFACTION TOWARDS FACILITIES MANAGEMENT SERVICES AT FEDERAL BUILDINGS IN KEDAH

### NUR IZZATI BINTI SHARIZAN

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor in Building Surveying (HONS)** 

Faculty of Architecture, Planning and Surveying

July 2021

ABSTRACT

The facility management (FM) is an industry that has emerged as one of the fastest

growing sectors over the years. Facilities management (FM) is a practice that

contributes added value to organisations. A user become the most important parties to

consider in providing the best facilities management services for an organization. Either

public or private sector, they are relied on facilities management to achieve their

organizational purpose and mission through the efficiency and effective delivery of their

goods and services. This research aimed is to investigate a users' satisfaction that

influenced by perceived FM services at federal buildings in Kedah. Besides, the

objectives of this research are to investigate the quality of FM services provided,

measure a users' satisfaction on FM services in federal buildings and examine the

factors that affecting the quality for management facilities service. The methodology

adopted for this research are through literature review and questionnaires for collecting

the data. To achieve this objective of this research, the questionnaires was distributed

to the users that have an experience using the service at these federal buildings which

can be categorized into two which are building occupant and public user. The results

revealed that overall study found users are satisfied with the service provided in federal

buildings at Kedah in terms of the quality, satisfaction on FM provider and the factors

that contribute to affect the quality of management facilities service.

**Keyword**: Facilities Management, User Satisfaction, Federal Building

ii

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

ALHAMDULILLAH praise to Allah S.W.T for HIS bless and mercy. I managed to complete this thesis within the time given. With the mercy from HIM, I got strength and confidence to complete this thesis even had through many challenges, obstacles and problem that I need to face to complete this task since it is compulsory to be completed.

Firstly, I would like to show my gratitude to my supervisor, Sr Dr. Mohd Fadzil Bin Mat Yasin for giving me a good guideline, monitoring and constant encouragement throughout the course of this research. To my parents that always pray non-stop and help in financial way also for their tireless sacrifice and advice that always become a morale-boosting for me. I grateful for them.

My appreciation also goes to all my classmates that helping in various ways during the process of completing this research and I would also like to expand my deepest gratitude to all those who have directly and indirectly guided me in writing this assignment.

To conclude, once again I would like to say thanks and appreciation to all people and parties that contributed in various ways to completing this research. All the helps that I get are never will be forgotten. Thank you.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

			Page				
CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS ABSTRACT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS			i ii iii iv v viii ix				
				СН	APTER	ONE: INTRODUCTION	
				1.1	Research	h Background	1
				1.2 Problem Statement			3
				1.3 Aims and Objectives of Study			4
				1.4 Scope and Limitation of Research			4
				1.5	Research	h Methodology	
	1.5.1	Respondents of the Study	5				
	1.5.2	Instruments of the Study	5				
	1.5.3	Data Collection Procedure	6				
	1.5.4	Data Analysis Method	6				
1.6 Significance of Study			6				
1.7 Chapter outline			7				
СН	APTER	TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW					
2.1	Introdu	ction	9				
2.2	2 Definition of Facilities Management		10				
	2.2.1	Facilities Management in Business Context	12				
	2.2.2	Scope of Facilities Management Service	14				
2.3	3 Definition of User						
	2.3.1	User Satisfaction	16				
	2.3.2	User Satisfaction Measurement	18				
2.4	Key Pe	rformance Index (KPI)	19				
2.5	Factor 1	Influenced User Satisfaction					

#### **CHAPTER ONE**

### INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 RESEARCH BACKGROUND

A developing country certainly provides a buildings and physical facilities either in government or private agencies to meet the needs of the people or users. Facilities management services are an essential element of every organization to run its core business. Every facility provided must be in good condition and well functioned to enable the organization delivered its services without distraction. Therefore, being a user of every organization whether in the public or private sector nowadays has to accepted not all organizations will provide the best facilities management services.

Facilities is defined as something that designed, constructed and installed to serve a specific function that provides facilities or service to people. The facilities as mentioned includes all necessary interior and exterior fixed assets that formed the built environment supporting the functions and mission of an organization. The level of quality building facilities services in an organization is determined by various factors. The effectiveness of building maintenance management is an important factor to ensure that an organization functions and can achieve its objectives for the benefit of the people as a user. The present paper by Nazali, M., Noor, M., & Pitt, M. (2010) revealed that Facility Management (FM) can be defined as creating a cohesive environment to carry out the primary operations of an organization by taking an integrated view of infrastructure services and the use it to provide customer satisfaction and value for money through their support for enhancement of the core business. (Noor and Pitt, 2009). Since it defied a universal concept, FM was recognized as a multi-disciplinary area of development of growth and opportunity. (Nutt, 1999).

Users are the most important parties to consider in providing the best facilities management services for an organization or building. Customer or user satisfaction is