



# **EXTENDED ABSTRACT BOOK**

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Extended abstract

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# SH JACKET

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Abstract— Going through tropical rainforest will be challenging for hikers when the devices that were brought along lose their power. Unlike any other kind of forest, the landscape of rainforest is surrounded by rugged terrain and clusters of tall trees that at some point limit sunlight from reaching the ground. The SH Jacket, also known as the Safe Hike Jacket, is a one-of-a-kind piece of clothing designed specifically for hikers in tropical climates. Hikers are individuals who hike for fun or as a sport, either alone or in groups. The use of polyester is to provide comfort to hikers during hiking activities as it is waterproof. The solar panel is made of durable fabric and is IPX4-certified, meaning it can withstand water splashes from any direction for up to five minutes. The solar panel battery contains enough power to fully charge the 1,500 mAh device up to four times. One important feature of solar panels is that they are a renewable energy source that is completely accessible as long as it gets sunlight energy to regenerate and generate electricity. The solar panels are sewn onto the SH Jacket shoulders. Once the solar panel is sewn, it will be in a long-stretched state and ready to be used to charge your device. Keep it plugged in for one hour to get it recharged. When done, just unplug the wire and keep it in the pocket on the front. Finally, this is the best hiking clothing for power backup for your device.

Keywords-jacket, safety, hiking, hikers, outerwear

#### I. INTRODUCTION

A jacket is an upper body garment that people who went on a hike usually wear. The climate in Malaysia is always humid and surrounded by many dense rainforests, and due to that, anyone who goes hiking in the rainforest will expose themselves to many risks, including outpower source. Therefore, this innovation is a project called SH Jacket where it can provide the hikers with the electricity from the solar energy which has the same power as the usual portable power-bank so that they can charge the things they need without any problem. Moreover, a hiker tends to carry a rechargeable item and a heavy power-bank with them during the hike. However, some hikers are not prepared enough and have nowhere to charge their items whenever they need them, such as a portable USB fan or even a rechargeable torchlight. Due to that, this innovation comes up with three objectives for the hiker's convenience, which is firstly, to provide solar energy into electricity through a jacket. Secondly, to provide a suitable and waterproof jacket suitable for rainforest hikers, and lastly, to create awareness about the importance of solar energy during hiking. The benefits of the SH Jacket are that it can provide electricity through the rechargeable solar panel being attached at the shoulder of the jacket. Plus, this innovative jacket project is suitable for Malaysia's climate as it has breathable and waterproof material.

#### II. MATERIALS

#### A. SH Jacket Fabric Material

The SH Jacket is designed for rainforest hikers in the tropical climate. The SH Jacket will need to be created with a waterproof and durable material. Hence, polyester will be used as the main fabric material for SH Jacket. Polyester is commonly used for hiking jackets and camping tents since the fabric is of synthetic material which can withstand rough weather, either rain or shine. As mentioned in [1] polyester materials are known for blocking away moisture to keep the user dry. Therefore, the usage of this material will protect the hiker from the humid and dry temperature. Figure 1 shows the SH Jacket front and back view.



Fig. 1. The SH Jacket front and back view

#### B. Solar Panel Material

The main feature of SH Jacket is the solar panels. The solar panels are made of thin-film silicon which are flexible and would not break easily when bent. Since hiking is a vigorous activity, the hiker will need lots of movement upon hiking along the rainforest. The placement of solar panels on top of the shoulders may cause it to break and fall easily. Hence, using thinfilm silicon as solar panels will be most suitable. According to [2] the usage of flexible solar panels are commonly used for the fashion industry including the backpack and hats. To be more specific, the most suitable silicon solar panels would be the amorphous Silicon (a-Si). Since this jacket is developed for rainforest hikers, using a-Si it can capture lights even in small amounts. The solar panels will be using the photovoltaic system to ensure that the solar energy can be converted into electricity.

#### III. METHODS

#### A. Design Methodology

#### a) Research Planning

Based on Figure 2, the SH Jacket is created through several processes in terms of innovation to facilitate activities and solve the problems of hikers, which is the main objective of SH Jacket.

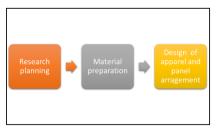


Fig. 2. Process in the making of SH Jacket

The main process in the creation of SH Jacket is research planning. At this stage, innovators give some suggestions for product innovation ideas that innovators want to implement. SH Jacket is the idea selected for this invention project and subsequently developed in the next process. At this stage as well, innovators conducted several studies by using secondary data. Innovators use website sources and journal articles as secondary data to develop ideas and make comparisons between existing products and new products, namely SH Jacket. After obtaining information, innovators meet with advisors for consultation and improvement purposes. The final process in this section is to make improvements both in terms of report writing and SH Jacket design.

#### b) Material Preparation

After obtaining data and information related to this innovative product, the innovator then proceeds to prepare the material that needs to be used in the design of the SH Jacket. To achieve the objectives of this design, the materials required must be of good quality as well as user-friendly. Among the important materials in the creation of SH Jacket are polyester jacket material, solar panel, inverter, battery, battery controller, and device.

#### c) Design of Jacket and Panel Arrangement

After the materials needed to create the SH Jacket were identified, the innovator then proceeded to do a 2D design sketch by using Adobe Photoshop application to give the user of the jacket an overview and a better understanding regarding the SH Jacket as a product. Next, the innovator also sketched the layout of the solar panels and how to use the jacket.

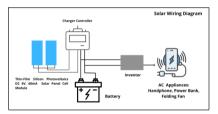


Fig. 3. Panel solar wiring diagram

#### B. Installation of Solar Panel

Based on Figure 3, there are five installation steps that the innovator needs to carry out before the final product. The solar panels need to be activated first in order to help the hikers to store electricity coming from the sunlight so they can use it to charge their devices when they need it.

In the first step, the innovator needs to connect the positive and negative wires from the solar panel to the positive and negative solar terminals on the charger controller.

In the second step, the innovator needs to connect the positive and negative battery terminals on the charger controller to the positive and negative of the solar battery.

In the third step, the innovator needs to connect the positive and negative inverter terminals on the charger controller to the positive and negative terminals of the solar inverter.

In the fourth step, the innovator needs to press the ON button on the solar charger controller, then press the ON button on the inverter. At this stage, all the components connected to the solar panel are ready to be used to absorb the energy from the sunlight and store the energy in the battery.

The fifth step, which is the final step, is that the jacket is ready to be used by the hikers as they only need to wear the jacket while hiking and let the solar panel do its work by charging the user's device.

#### IV. RESULTS AND FINDINGS

In terms of endless potential energy sources, solar energy is the most promising one. Hence, many solar products and jackets have been introduced to the market, especially in Japan [3]. The SH Jacket is a jacket designed specifically for hikers in the rainforest climate. The solar panels on the shoulder are the most essential design criteria because, although the rainforest is surrounded by dense trees and less sunlight can flow through, the Thin Film silicon photovoltaics used can capture the energy at low intensity. This innovation focuses on the quality, which is meant to provide comfort for hikers in tropical climates owing to the breathable and waterproof material. Furthermore, according to [3] the problem with electronics is the need to rely on conventional power supplies like powerbanks, which are typically physically heavy and have limitations. The SH Jacket is equipped with cables to charge the items that they need with ease. Thus, it became a solution to the problem of encountering limited battery life.

#### V. CONCLUSIONS

In conclusion, the SH Jacket is one of the product innovations that is in demand among users who are active in sports, especially hikers. This demand is supported by the fact that the global solar charged jacket market is expected to grow and increase due to its lightweight and durable functionality [4]. The report also noted that the global solar charged jacket market is expected to record a strong CAGR throughout the forecast period, which is 2020–2028. Therefore, SH Jacket is not difficult to promote for business purposes because it already has a demand and target market in the sports jacket market.

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