AMENDMENT TO SECTION 376 OF PENAL CODE: A LESSER PUNISHMENT FOR STATUTORY RAPE WITH CONSENT

By

Nur Zafirah binti Mohamad Nor (2011413402) Aqmar Farzana binti Nor Azizan (2011421406) Noor Fatin Amanina binti Lily Suhairi (2011428048)

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Bachelor in Legal Studies (Hons)

Universiti Teknologi MARA
Faculty of Law

December 2013

The students/authors confirm that the work submitted is their own and that appropriate credit has been given where reference has been made to the work of others.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises to Allah whose help and guidance has sustained this research to be brought to completion.

This research project has been carried out by a team which has included Noor Fatin Amanina binti Lily Suhairi that contributed the ideas and dealt with the interview session with the respondents for the purpose of this project paper and finalized the editing of this research paper. The other member of the team comprises by Aqmar Farzana binti Nor Azizan, contributed mostly in the construction of the ideas of the research and ensures the flow of it is according to the plan. The other member is Nur Zafirah binti Mohamad Nor contributed the ideas and in charge in finding the relevant sources to be relied upon by this research.

We wish to express the gratitude to our supervisor in charge for this research paper, Miss Nuramani binti Abdul Manab for her assistance in providing ideas, updates on the research and encouragement. Besides her full cooperation and trustworthiness towards us, we would like to place our record of appreciation for providing a list of reliable respondents suited well for the purpose of this research.

We also wish to express our thanks to our respondents. Firstly, to ASP Koh. Teck Chew, for providing an insight of the investigation process by the police while dealing with the issue of statutory rape with his warm and charm character. Secondly, to Miss Tan Guat Cheng for her assistance and sharing experiences in handling the cases of statutory rape regardless of her hectic work day. Besides, to Mr. Mat Yusoff bin Mohamad, for making some time instead of his busy schedule to entertain the interview relating to the research conducted.

ABSTRACT

This research paper is mainly discussing the issue regarding statutory rape as govern under section 375 and 376 of the Penal Code respectively. The primary aim is to provide a lesser punishment for statutory rape offender when the offense was accompanied by the consent from the victim who in this case, is below the age of 16. In addition, the sexual relation must between young teenagers.

The law provides the punishment of imprisonment and whipping to the offender who violated this provision. However, a lesser punishment will only be granted by the court if they exercise the inherent power provided under section 294 of the Criminal Procedure Code (Act 593) & Rules after taking into consideration few matters based on the facts of the case.

This research took United States as a guideline in order to create a medium for the offender to motion or petition for a lesser punishment for statutory rape offence. United States adopted this type of regulation called as "Romeo and Juliet' law, when the sexual intercourse is between both young victim and offender.

This research finally found an appropriate mechanism as a guideline for the offender to reduce their punishment. The age gap principle must be adopted in order to avoid injustice to the victim and to ensure the existence of consent on the art of the victim herself.

In conclusion, in order to provide a lesser punishment for the offender itself, the validity and capability of the victim in giving consent shall be looked upon.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgement					ii			
Abstract					iv			
Contents					V			
List	of		Cases		viii			
CHAPTER ON	IE: IN	TRODUC	CTION					
1.0 Introduction					1			
1.1 Background					2			
1.2 Objectives	1.2 Objectives of the Research							
1.3 Scope and	d Limitat	ion of	the	Researc	h 4			
1.4 Significance	of	the	F	Research	5			
1.5 Research Meth	odology				6			
1.6 Outline of	the s	Structure	of 1	the Pap	er 6			
1.7 Conclusion					7			
CHAPTER TW	VO: LI	TERATU	RE REV	'IEW				
2.0 Introduction								
2.1 Definition of Statutory Rape								
2.1.1 Eleme	ent	of	R	lape	9			
2.1.2 Statut	tory Rape				10			
2.2 Significance	of	the	e	Law	10			
2.3 Status Quo in Malaysia								
2.3.1 Rape								
2.3.2 Statutory Rape								
2.3.2.1 Unconsented Statutory Rape								
2.3.2.2 Consented Statutory Rape								
2.4 Status Quo in United States								

2.4.1.	Sign	nificance	of	the	Lav	W	16				
	2.4.1.1.	Mechanism	of	Applying	the	Law	18				
	2.4.1.2. Ef	fectiveness	of	the	La	W	19				
2.5 Conclusion	ı						20				
CHAPTER T	HREE:	LEGAL	POSIT	ION OF ST	FATUT	ORY F	RAPE				
		IN MAL	AYSIA	AND UNI	TED S	TATES	OF				
AMERICA											
3.0 Introduction	on						22				
3.1 Statutory	Rape	in Section	376	of Pe	enal	Code	23				
3.2 Discretionary Power of the Court under Section 294 of											
Criminal P	rocedure C	Code									
3.3 "Romeo and Juliet" law in United States of America											
3.3.1 "Romeo and Juliet" law in Florida											
3.3.2. Application of Principle of age-gap											
3.4 Conclusion											
CHAPTER F	OUR:	FINDING	GS								
4.1 Interview Session with Deputy Public Prosecutor							31				
4.1.1 Miss Tan Guat Cheng							31				
4.2 Interview Session with Ibupajabat Polis Daerah											
4.2.1. ASP Koh Teck Chew											
4.3 Interview Session with Legal Advocates and Soliticor											
4.3.1	Mr	Mat Yu	ısoff	bin	Mohan	nad	35				
4.4 Conclusion	1						36				