

**SWITCHING NETWORK PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS USING
MODELLING AND SIMULATION METHOD**

**Thesis presented in partial fulfilment for the award of the
Advanced Diploma in Electrical Engineering of
INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA**



**SA'DIAH BT. HAJI A. RAHIM
Department of Electrical Engineering
MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
40450 Shah Alam, Malaysia
JUNE 1995**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent and the Most Merciful. It is with the deepest sense of gratitude to the Almighty Allah swt that this thesis was written, for with His help and guidance the thesis was completed successfully.

The author would like to give special acknowledgement to her project supervisor Puan Norasimah Khadri who had helped her realised this project.

The author also wish to thank the following people for their invaluable technical assistance and guidance : Telekom R&D especially Puan Faridah, En. Azren Ahmad, En. Azman Salleh, En. Burairah Husin and Central MTX Assistant Manager Puan Noraini, and other Telekom personnel whom she interacted during her project work.

ABSTRACT

Simulation plays an important role in computer-aided modeling, analysis and design of communication network. Performance evaluation and trade-off analysis are the central issues in the design, analysis and management of communication networks.

The function of a model is considered to be those of prediction and comparison. A variety of software and hardware analyzers are currently available for monitoring the performance of existing networks but these tools lack the capabilities to predict changes in network performance due to changes in the load.

Hence in this project, modelling and simulation of a communication network was done using the Block Oriented Network Simulator (BONeS). The system network model was designed based on Central MTX network. Simulations were run on the model to evaluate the performance of existing network and also to predict changes in network performance due to changes in network parameters.

In designing the simulation model, the following criteria were considered :-

1. Simple to understand by user
2. Goal or purpose directed
3. Robust, in that it does not give absurd answers
4. Easy for user to control and manipulate, i.e. , it should be easy to communicate with

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
ABSTRACT	ii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
CHAPTER ONE : INTRODUCTION	
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 MALAYSIAN TELECOMMUNICATION SCENARIO	1
1.2. SCOPE OF THE PROJECT	2
CHAPTER TWO : SYSTEM STRUCTURE	
2. SYSTEM STRUCTURE	4
2.1. MALAYSIAN TELEPHONY NETWORK	4
2.1.1. Traffic Cases In An Exchange	4
2.1.2. Types Of Exchanges In The Network	5
2.1.3. Network Configuration	6
2.2. CENTRAL MTX NETWORK	8
2.3. OPERATION OF AN EXCHANGE	11

CHAPTER THREE : DATA PROCESSING

3. DATA PROCESSING	15
3.1. NATURE OF TELEPHONE TRAFFIC	15
3.2. TRAFFIC MEASUREMENT READING	16
3.3. PREPARING INPUT DATA FILES	17
3.4. KOLMOGOROV SMIRNOV TEST (KS TEST)	19

CHAPTER FOUR : BONeS DESIGNER

4. BONeS DESIGNER	24
4.1. OVERVIEW	24
4.2. INTRODUCTION TO BONeS DESIGNER	25
4.3. KEY COMPONENTS OF DESIGNER	26
4.4. TYPICAL DESIGNER SESSION	27

CHAPTER FIVE : CIRCUIT SWITCH NETWORK MODEL

5. CIRCUIT SWITCH NETWORK MODEL	30
5.1. CREATING A LIBRARY	30
5.2. DATA STRUCTURES	30
5.3. DESIGN MODIFICATION	33