# SPEED CONTROL OF LINEAR INDUCTION MOTOR USING SLIDING MODE CONTROLLER CONSIDERING END EFFECTS

## NUR LIYANA BINTI ABD MALEK

Final Year Project Report is submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Engineering (Hons) Electrical Engineering** 

## FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA MALAYSIA

#### ABSTRACT

The movement of a linear induction motor (LIM) causes eddy currents circulate within the secondary conductor sheet at the entry and the exit of the first core known as 'end effects. The eddy currents tend to resist sudden flux variation, allowing only gradual change along the airgap. Hence, 'end effect' causes not only the losses but also airgap flux profile variation changes depending on the speed. Linear induction motor (LIM) is considered as a distinctive motor that has become the focus study area for researchers. However, it has its drawbacks, such as huge speed control challenge due to its high coupling, non-linear complexity and end effect. In this study, the Indirect Field-Oriented Control (IFOC) of LIM is proposed to solve the problems due to the end effects. The sliding mode control is implemented to achieve the speed and flux-tracking under load thrust force disturbance. The proposed design was simulated using MATLAB Simulink and the simulation results show that the proposed controller (with the compensation) has a very good dynamic performance than the conventional controller without the end effects compensation.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I wish to express my sincere thanks to my supervisor, Professor Madya Bibi Norasiqin Sheikh Rahimullah, for her patience, enthusiasm, insightful comments, invaluable suggestions, helpful information, practical advice and unceasing ideas which have helped me tremendously at all times in my research and writing of this thesis. I am thankful to her for her precious time in guiding me, answering my queries, correcting and improving the English in my report. Without her guidance and relentless help, this report would not have been possible. I could not have imagined having a better supervisor in my study.

I also wish to express my deepest thanks to my parents and my elder brother. Their unwavering support and encouragement are my source of strength. They are always there caring for me, cheering me up and stood by me through the peaks and valleys of my life.

Additionally, I owe my gratitude to all my friends for giving me their company, friendship, moral support and advice. Last but not least, I am grateful the Almighty God for the abundant blessings and unfailing love for me.

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

P	age
_	

AUT	THOR'S	DECLARATION	ü	
ABS	TRACT		iii	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS			iv	
			v	
LIST	Г ОГ ТА	ABLES	vii	
LIS	r of fi	GURES	viii	
LIS	Г OF SY	MBOLS	ix	
LIS	Г OF AE	BBREVIATIONS	xi	
		u.		
CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION			1	
1.1	Backg	ground Study	1	
	1.1.1	Linear induction motor	1	
	1.1.2	Sliding Mode Controller	2	
	1.1.3	Direct Axis Synchronous Reactance	3	
	1.1.4	Quadrature Axis Synchronous Reactance	3	
1.2	Objectives			
1.3	Problem Statement			
1.4	Scope of study 4			
1.5	Significance of study			
1.6	Thesis	s Organisation	.5	
CH	APTER	TWO LITERATURE REVIEW	6	
2.1	Linea	r induction motor	6	
2.2	Conve	Conventional method		
	2.2.1	Vector control/Field-oriented control	8	
	2.2.2	Direct thrust Regulation	10	
	2.2.3	Model Predictive Control (MPC)	12	
2.3	Slidin	Sliding Mode Control 13		
2.4	Indire	Indirect field-oriented control (IFOC) 15		

CHA	HAPTER THREE METHODOLOGY			
3.1	Slidin	Sliding Mode Controller design		
	3.1.1	Sliding Mode Speed Controller	16	
	3.1.2	Sliding Mode Current Controller	18	
3.2	Simul	lation Process	19	
3.3	Block	Block Diagram simulation design		
	3.3.1	Linear Induction Motor	29	
	3.3.2	Full wave rectifier	30	
	3.3.3	PWM inverter	31	
	3.3.4	Park transformation	32	
	3.3.5	Filter (RC FILTER)	35	
CHA	PTER J	FOUR RESULT AND DISCUSSION	38	
CHA	PTER I	FIVE CONCLUSION	41	
REF	ERENC	CES	42	