Universiti Teknologi MARA

MASSIVELY MULTIPLAYER ONLINE GAME IN COMPUTER SUPPORTED COOPERATIVE WORK

AHMAD NAZREN BIN AHMAD SHAHREN

Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirement for Bachelor of Computer Science (Hons.)

Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences

JANUARY 2017

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, praises and thanks to Allah because of His Almighty and His utmost blessings, I was able to finish this research within the time duration given. Firstly, my special thanks go to my supervisor, Dr Marina Ismail for guiding me until the completion of this project. Not to forget, Dr Zainura Idrus for the encouragement and all the creative ideas that have been given to me. Special appreciation also goes to my beloved mother, and my father, Ahmad Shahren for always giving a moral support when I am having a difficulty in completing this project. I would like to thank Tengku Arina Kamilah for not giving up on me during this project. Last but not least, I would like to give my gratitude to my dearest friends, Norazeera binti Al-Wahhab for helping me do my report and my sister, Awin who always by my side when I need help.

ABSTRACT

Massive Multiplayer Online Game (MMOG) is an online game which capable of supporting large numbers of players. MMOG enables players to cooperate and compete with each other and interact with people around the world. This game can be found of most networks including personnel computer, video games console or smartphones and other mobile device. Most of the game connects the connection using User Datagram Protocols (UDP). Most of the players having difficult to interact with each other due to data loss when playing the game. The reason is that UDP often lose data when a message is being sent and received by the server. So player having difficult to communicate with each other. This thesis includes communication awareness between players when they interact in the game, with the implementation of Unity 3D plug-in as the engine for connect Transmission Control Protocol (TCP). In this project, Computer Supported Cooperative Work will be use as communication between the players are important to the project. It combines the understanding of the way people work with enabling technologies of computer networking, and associated hardware, software, services and techniques. The result of the project will show the gameplay which is Checkers using Unity 3D and interaction between players through chatting while playing.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CO	NTENTS	PAGE
SUPER	RVISOR APPROVAL	iii
STUDI	iv	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		v
ABSTI	RACT	vi
LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF TABLES		X
		xii
LIST C	OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
CHAP	TER ONE: INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background of study	1
1.2	Problem statement	3
1.3	Objective	3
1.4	Scope4	
1.5	Project significant	4
1.6	Summary	4
СНАР	TER_TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Massively Multiplayer Online Game (MMOG)	5
2.1	1.1 Architecture of MMOG	6
2.2	Computer Supported Cooperative Work	8
2.2	2.1 Technology Bundles	9
2.3	Game	10
2.3	3.1 Types of game	10
2.3	3.2 Single-player	11
2.3	3.3 Multiplayer	12

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

This chapter shows the brisk of explanation and overview of the research. It is started with the background of study and pursued by the problem statement, objectives, and project scope and project significance. Besides that, it also includes the expected outcome of the research. In this project, to developed a multiplayer online game, "Multiplayer Checkers". This game mainly focuses on the method of using Transmission Control Protocol in Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW).

1.1 Background of study

The rise in the use of the internet has followed to many changes in our daily life. To be specific, this rise has also been followed to the rise of online gaming. Numerous computer games are played online against other players over the web, whether on a computer, console, and mobile device or via social networking sites ("Online Gaming", 2016). Moreover, in multiplayer element, players often communicate via integrated chat sessions or with microphones as well as headset in different location across the world. As far as video games, online gaming is growing in popularity for an assortment of reasons. Gamers can undoubtedly find opponents of a similar skill level when playing a head-to-head game in virtual world ("What is Online Gaming?", 2016).

The Internet has provided a wide range of possibilities for traditional video games like chess, checkers and so on and the attraction is clearly common worldwide, especially with Massively Multiplayer Online Game (MMOG) (Achab, Nicolier, Mauny, Monnin, Trojak, Vandel, Sechter, Gorwood & Haffen, 2011). An example of this popularity is World of Warcraft (WoW).