

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

**THE EFFECT OF ZAKAT
DISTRIBUTION ON FAQIR AND
MISKIN:**

**A STUDY ON LEMBAGA ZAKAT
SELANGOR BANDAR BARU BANGI
BRANCH**

**NURUL NAJWA BINTI
ASHARRUNNURULLAIL @ AZHAR**

Academic Writing submitted in partial fulfilment
Of the requirement for the degree of
Bachelor in Muamalat

Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies

January 2018

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this academic writing was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This academic writing has not been submitted to any other academic institution or on-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Under Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.


Name of Student : Nurul Najwa Binti Asharrunnurullail @ Azhar

Student I.D. No. : 2014270958

Programme : Bachelor in Muamalat –IC 210

Faculty : Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies

Thesis/Dissertation : The Effect of Zakat Distribution on Faqir and Miskin: A
Title Study in Lembaga Zakat Selangor Bandar Baru Bangi
branch.

Signature of Student : 

Date : January 2018

ABSTRACT

This paper is to identify the type of aid received by poor (miskin) and needy (faqir), to study the relationship between the employment sector and the types of aid received by both groups and to investigate the level of satisfaction of zakat distribution received among them. The respondents were randomly selected consisting of poor and needy under LZS Bandar Baru Bangi branch. Therefore, questionnaires were distributed to them and were analyzed using SPSS. Three methods were used to analyse the data. Descriptive analysis were used to determine the first objective of the research. It shows that the highest mean of aid received by poor and needy is Ramadhan and Raya aid and the lowest mean is shelter aid. Second method is the correlation analysis. There are four significant relationship between employment and the types of assistance. The last method is Friedman Test Analysis. Results of the study indicated that attitude of amil in zakat distribution which is the highest mean rank, 5.26.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise to Allah SWT, The Lord of all the World, Most Gracious, Most Beneficent, Most Merciful, and Master of the Day of Judgment, and may the peace and blessings of Allah be upon His servant and Messenger our Prophet Muhammad SAW and upon all his family and Companions. Through His grace, I enable to accomplish this project paper.

I expressed my gratitude to my Advisor, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohd Dani since he was sincerely given valuable guidance and advice. He inspired me to work great on this project. This willingness to motivate me contributed tremendously to my research study. I also want to thanks him for being supportive. Special thanks to my other lecturers that provide and guide me throughout this research study.

Besides that, I would like to thank my supervisor at Department of Zakat Distribution, Encik Mohd Aqmal Bin Jais, who has given me some valuable ideas and comment also concern throughout the completion of this project. Without helps for him, I would face difficulties while surveying on this study. Also, all staff in LZS who willing help me on this research. A million thanks to them being so sweet, patient and kind in dealing with my problem.

Finally, an honorable mention goes to my family and friends in moral support and inspiration to me while finishing this research. Not to be forgotten, my warmest thanks to everyone that involve directly or indirectly in this project paper, who supported and encouraged me in completing this research. May Allah bless all of you.

Thank you

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
CONFIRMATION BY PANEL EXAMINERS	ii
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	iii
ABSTARCT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF GRAPHS	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS / NOMENCLATURE	xiii
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	2
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Research Background	2
1.3 Problem Statement	4
1.4 Research Objective	5
1.5 Research Questions	6
1.6 Scope Of Study	7
1.7 Limitation Of The Research	7
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Zakat	10
2.1.1 Types Of Zakat	12
2.1.2 Conditions For Paying Zakat	13
2.2 Lembaga Zakat Selangor	14
2.2.1 Historical	14
2.3 Zakat Distribution Mechanism In Selangor	17
2.4 Zakat Distribution	19
2.5 Faqir and Miskin	21