

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

PURITY VERIFICATION SYSTEM: MALAYSIA'S HONEY

SITI NOR SA'ADIAH BINTI TAHIR

2005384625

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (Hons.) IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND QUANTITATIVE SCIENCES MARA

NOV 2008

ACKNOWLEGEMENT

First of all, by the name of Allah, Most Gracious and Most Merciful I would complete this final year project. This project would not have been completed without the help, support, encouragement and involvement. Many people contribute to the development of this report. Firstly, I would like to thank my supervisor Puan Nor Aziah Bte Daud for her help and advice throughout the whole process in making this project to be success. She has supervised, gives much information and encourages me physically and emotionally in completing this report.

I also want to thanks to Prof Dr. Kamaruddin Mohd. Yusoff, the Group of Research & Development for Malaysia Bees who helping me out in order to understand and identify the purity of honey. Special thanks to all my lecturers in FTMSK and other individual for the ideas, guidance and support in completing this project. Thanks also to family for their support, understanding, trust and advice. Thank you very much.

ABSTRACT

In this project, a system of purity verification for Malaysia's honey is using Fuzzy Logic Expert System. The system will use the expert knowledge in determining the purity stage of honey. This will include various type of input (pH, mineral, glucose, fructose, sucrose, HMF and Ash) that will be considered in determining the purity. It will be programmed using JAVA programming only.

See. .

÷.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION	
CKNOWLEDGEMENT	11
BSTRACTI	V
.PPROVAL	/
ABLE OF CONTENT	/I
IST OF FIGUREVI	II
IST OF TABLEVI	II

.

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1	INTRODUCTION	-1
1.2	PROBLEM STATEMENT	-2
1.3	OBJECTIVE	-3
1.4	SCOPE	-3
1.5	SIGNIFICANT OF STUDY	-4

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

 2.2 RELATED RESEARCHES ON RATING HONEY	5
 2.3 HONEY	5
 2.4 VISCOSITY RATING TECHNIQUE	6
 2.5 ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK	6
 2.5.1 Concept of Artificial Neural Network 2.5.2 Applications of Artificial Neural Network 2.5.3 Fuzzy Expert System 2.5.3.1 History of fuzzy expert system 2.5.3 The concept of fuzzy 	7
 2.5.2 Applications of Artificial Neural Network 2.5.3 Fuzzy Expert System 2.5.3.1 History of fuzzy expert system 2.5.3.2 The concept of fuzzy 	8
 2.5.3 Fuzzy Expert System 2.5.3.1 History of fuzzy expert system 2.5.3.2 The concept of fuzzy 	8
2.5.3.1 History of fuzzy expert system	9
2522 The concept of further	12
2.3.3.2 The concept of fuzzy	13
2.6 VISCOSITY RATING SYSTEM	14

CHAPTER 3

METHODOLOGY AND RESEARCH APPROACH

3.1	INTRODUCTION	16	6
3.2	DATA ACQUISITION	1(6

vi -

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 INTRODUCTION

Bees Honey is consist of variety mineral content and vitamin such as B6, calcium, sodium, Zink, magnesium, cuprum and others. The scientist property of food science was important to be used in test the purity of honey because there are many useful of honey. Currently, most of the honey was test the purity at the lab. There were many drawbacks in this lab testing such as time consuming where the testing process will take too many time, availability, inconsistency and cost. Purity verification can base on some features such as the color, water determination, liquid chromatography, mineral content and others.

Many of the researchers have done their study on testing to verify the purity of honey. There were many techniques was introduced such as using Karl Fisher (KF) titration method, infrared technique, principal component analysis, cluster analysis and many more. High-performance liquid of honey is one of the most significant inspection criteria related to the quality and purity of honey. In determine the purity; we cannot detect pure honey just by its color. This study will analyze the purity of the honey based on the liquid chromatographic.

The related area on verify the purity of honey based on liquid is ingredients, highperformance of liquid analysis and also artificially intelligence. There were some applications where purity verification systems has been used which using machine vision system, fuzzy logic systems and others.

Nowadays, many people tried to use a web based system for their company usage. They have implemented many of their tasks by implementing it using web based programming.