

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

**EVALUATING STUDENTS' EMOTIONAL
RESPONSE IN VIDEO-BASED LEARNING
USING KANSEI ENGINEERING**

HAZLINA BINTI ADNAN

IT Project submitted in partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the degree of
Master of Science in Information Technology


Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences

January 2016

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this IT Project was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as reference work. This IT Project has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student	:	Hazlina Binti Adnan
Student I.D. No.	:	2013290426
Programme	:	Master of Science in Information Technology
Faculty	:	Computer and Mathematical Sciences
IT Project Title	:	Evaluating Students' Emotional Response in Video-Based Learning using Kansei Engineering
Signature of Student	: 
Date	:	26 January 2016

ABSTRACT

In less than ten years, a well-designed video-based online learning material can be a powerful learning tool that evokes students' positive emotions while using it. This rewards a valuable learning experience for all students. To enable the development of such learning materials, the knowledge of how design elements influence emotion should be continued so that we could engineer the emotion into video-based online learning materials. That is the main objectives of this research. The research was conducted using Kansei Engineering approach which has been adapted from the pioneer of KE, Prof. Dr. Mitsuo Nagamachi. Using 10 specimens of video obtained from YouTube, 55 Kansei Emotion Words (KW), and 32 evaluation subjects, this research performed evaluation experiment to assess students' emotional response to video-based online learning materials. Multivariate analysis were performed to the averaged evaluation result acquired from subjects to identify the semantic space for video-based online learning material for higher education and investigate the associated design elements to be used as a guide in designing video-based online learning material, which embeds target emotion in its design. The findings in this research reveal five pillars of Kansei semantic space of emotions for video-based online learning materials. Based on Factor Analysis, it reveals three main pillars; *professional-motivated*, *fun*, *joking-humorous* and two additional pillars; *deceptive* and *puzzled*. Other than that, this research also described design elements of video-based online learning materials that evoke specific emotions based on five pillars that identified after performed Partial Least Square Analysis. Although there are some limitations and constraints during the research are conducted, they have contributed little portion of knowledge to confirm some important emotions in an online learning environment particularly in video-based learning.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful. Alhamdulillah, all praises to Allah for the strength and His blessing in completing this research.

First of all, I would like to express my deepest gratitude and thanks to my supervisor Puan Fauziah Redzuan for her support, patience and ideas in assisting me with this project. Her enthusiasm, encouragement, and faith in me had been extremely helpful.

Words alone cannot express my feelings and describe how grateful I am for having a very supportive and affectionate husband, Mohd Azrulfandi Azmi and also my parents, Haji Adnan Haji Bakar and Hajjah Sopiah Hosma. They have always believed in me and motivate me whenever I almost lost my confidence in myself. Your prayer for me was what sustained me this far.

Not to forget, this thesis is dedicated to both my son; Muhammad Aqil Zulqarnain and Muhammad Zuhair for their loves and sacrifices in accommodating my selfish endeavor.

Indeed, so many trials encountered during this research. The loss of two beloved family members; father-in-law and my elder sister-in-law had taught the meaning of perseverance through hardships. Thank you for the love and passion they had given to me.

Last but not the least, I would like to thank and express my great appreciation to all my family members, my friends that always support me throughout my research.

Thank you very much.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix

CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Problem Statement	2
1.3	Research Aim	5
1.4	Research Questions	5
1.5	Research Objectives	5
1.6	Research Scope	6
1.7	Research Limitation	6
1.8	Research Design	7

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1	Introduction	9
2.2	Students' Emotions	9
2.3	Video-Based Online Learning	11
2.4	The Characteristics of Video-Based Online Learning	13
2.5	Video-Based Learning and Students' Emotions	15
2.6	Existing Method of Emotion Measurement	16
2.6.1	Circumplex Model	17