

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING SURVEYING FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE, PLANNING AND SURVEYING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

HOW THE GOVERNMENT COPE WITH SQUATTER'S PROBLEM

This academic project is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Bachelor Of Building Surveying (Hons.)

NOR 'ADILAH BINTI MOHAMED AZAHAR (2006800124)

APRIL 2008

ABSTRACT

Housing has always been a major problem in cities all over the world including Malaysia. Owing to shortage and high prices of houses as well as very expensive rentals, large number of people cannot afford them and so have been forced to build houses in squatter areas. Although initially meant to be temporary, these often ultimately become their permanent homes. The majority of the squatters is from lower or lowers middle income groups. They used to be mainly local people, but now there are a number of squatter settlements that have been opened up by migrants, both legal and illegal.

The highest concentrations of squatters are in the biggest towns, which also serve as their state capitals. For Selangor, there are concentrated in Klang and Petaling Jaya districts, for the Federal Territory in Kuala Lumpur, for Perak in Ipoh, for Johor in Johor Bahru, and for Sabah in Kota Kinabalu. Kuala Lumpur, Petaling Jaya and Klang are included in what is often referred to as the Klang Valley, and it is in this valley that we have the highest concentration of squatters.

This report will stated about the squatter settlements at Kuala Lumpur, Shah Alam and Petaling Jaya which involving the strategies used by the Local Authorities of the areas. There will be recommendation at the end of the report to improve the work carried out by the Local Authorities and for further study.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, most Benevolent, most Merciful. I ask for Your forgiveness and kindness for the successful and completion of this dissertation, Insya-Allah.

First and foremost, I would like to thank my supervisor, Mrs. Raja Nur Ashekin binti Raja Othman who has given me the guidance and unfailing support. I would like to express my greatest gratitude, sincerely to a wide range of people who have offer their assistance in providing useful information needed.

Thanks are extended to those who help and contribute directly and indirectly in the preparation of this dissertation including Building Survey lecturers, friends and my family.

Finally, allow me to mention my appreciation to those who have given their cooperation and full attention on the preparation which are Mrs. Saida binti Ngah Hazali, Mr. Hamzah bin Tajuddin and Mr. Mohd Shah Nizam bin Magini of this dissertation that, their guidance, encouragement, affection and tolerance has made this dissertation a success.

Thanks once again.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DESC	ESCRIPTION		
	ABSTRACT		
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		
	TABLE OF CONTENTS		
	LIST OF FIGURE		
	LIST OF TABLE		
	LIST OF PHOTOGRAPH		
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	ix	
СНА	PTER 1: STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM		
1.1	INTRODUCTION		
1.2	ISSUES OF THE TOPIC	5	
	1.2.1 Provide more low cost houses	5	
	1.2.2 Government's predicament in addressing the		
	squatter problem	6	
	1.2.3 The main reason for the rise of squatter colonies	7	
	1.2.4 Social problem arise from squatter	7	
ų.	1.2.5 Squatter's free on 2005 at Selangor	9	
	1.2.6 Reasons of squatters problem	9	
1.3	AIM	10	
1.4 :	OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY		
1.5	SCOPE OF STUDY		
1.6	METHODOLOGY OF STUDY		
1.7	SUMMARY		

CHAI	PTER 2	: LITERATURE REVIEW		
2.1	INTRODUCTION			
2.2	DEFINITION OF SQUATTER SETTLEMENT			
2.3	TYPES OF SQUATTERS			
	2.3.1	The owner squatter	19	
	2.3.2	The squatter tenant	20	
	2.3.3	The floating squatter	20	
	2.3.4	The squatter cooperator	20	
	2.3.5	The store squatter or occupational squatter	21	
	2.3.6	The squatter holdover	21	
	2.3.7	The semi-squatter	21	
	2.3.8	The speculator squatter	22	
	2.3.9	The squatter landlord	22	
2.4	URBANIZATION IN MALAYSIA			
	2.4.1	Introduction	24	
	2.4.2	Definition of urbanization	27	
	2.4.3	Stimulation factors of urbanization process	28	
	2.4.4	Urbanization problems	31	
2.5	CAUSES OF THE EXISTENCE OF SQUATTER			
	SETT	LEMENTS	36	
2.6	SQUATTERS' CHARACTERISTICS			
	2.6.1	Squatters' characteristic in general view	38	
	2.6.2	Squatters' characteristics in Malaysia	40	
2.7	SQUATTERS IN THE OTHER COUNTRIES			
	2.7.1	Squatting in Pakistan	43	
	2.7.2	Squatting in Venezuela	44	
	2.7.3	Squatting in Philippines	45	

46

2.8 CONCLUSION