

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

THE IMPACT OF LEVERAGE AND MANAGERIAL SKILLS TOWARDS SHAREHOLDER'S RETURN IN THE TOP 30 LISTED COMPANIES IN MALAYSIA

NAJIHAH BINTI MOKHTAR 2016537695

Final Year Project Paper submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Business Administration** (Investment Management)

Faculty of Business and Management

December 2018

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this final year project paper was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Undergraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Najihah Binti Mokhtar

Student I.D. No. : 2016537695

Programme : Bachelor of Business and Administration (Hons)

Investment Management.

Faculty : Business and Management

Thesis : The Impact of Leverage and Managerial Skills

Towards Shareholder's Return in the Top 30 Listed

Companies in Malaysia.

Signature of Student :

Date : December 2018

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, leverage is recognized to be higher in the listed companies in Malaysia stated in The Edge Market. This may indicate the company to have a financial risk that may lead to a bankruptcy. Moreover, the qualification of the management also an important factor that may affect the strategic decision in a firm. The main purpose of this research is to investigate the impact of the leverage and managerial skills towards the shareholder's return. The study selected the top 30 listed company of Bursa Malaysia as sample. The data collected are the proxies of leverage, managerial skills, size, price to book ratio, effective tax rate and industry effects. The data are collected from the Thomson Reuters from the year 2013 until 2017. This study is using panel data and applying cross-sectional regression. The study expects leverage and managerial skills to have significant impact toward shareholders' return.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to thank Allah S.W.T for all His blessings and had providing me with mental and physical health to complete this research paper successfully. A special thank you and gratitude goes to my research advisor which is Prof. Madya Dr Mohd Halim Kadri for his repeated guidance, supervision and support in which without his guidance, I could not finish this project paper. His constructive comments and support play an important role in completing this research paper, thank you Prof. A big thank you to Dr Roslina Hj. Mohamad Shafi for her reminder, guidance and also advices along the journey to complete this project paper.

Next, I would like to extend my token of appreciations towards my parents, Puan Jamaliah Binti Ali and Encik Mokhtar Bin Abdul Razak for their consistent supports and sincere blessings. Last but not least, I would like to convey a big thank you to my friends and also anyone that help me in any way to complete my research paper, thank you for your kindness and moral supports.

Thank you.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
AUT	HOR'S DECLARATION	ii
ABSTRACT		iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		iv
LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF SYMBOLS		vii
		viii
		ix
LIST	OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
СНА	PTER ONE INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Research Background	1
1.3	Problem Statement	2
1.4	Research Questions	3
1.5	Research Objectives	4
1.6	Significance of the Study	4
1.7	Scope of the Study	5
1.8	Limitation of this study	5
1.9	Definition of Key Terms	6
1.10	Summary	7
СНА	PTER TWO LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1	Introduction	8
2.2	Literature Review on Shareholder's Return	8
2.3	Literature Review on Leverage	9
2.4	Literature Review on Managerial Skills	10
2.5	Literature Review on Size	12
2.6	Literature Review on Price To Book Ratio	13
2.7	Literature Review on Effective Tax Rate	14
2.8	Literature Review on Industry Effect	15