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UNIVERSITI
TEKNOLOGI
MARA

DISADVANTAGES OF TOURISM

(Argumentative Essay)

PREPARED BY:

MOHAMAD NOR ZIKRY BIN MOHD GHAZALY

(2014784401)

NURUL DIYANA HAKIMAH BINTI AMINALLAH

(2014907509)

Bachelor of Science (Hons.) in Tourism Management

Faculty of Hotel and Tourism Management

DECEMBER 2017

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

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Name of Student : Mohamad Nor Zikry Bin Mohd Ghazaly
Student ID Number : 2014784401
Programme : Bachelor of Science (Hons.) in Tourism Management
Faculty : Hotel & Tourism Management
Thesis/ Dissertation Title : Disadvantages of Tourism

Signature :
Date : December 2017

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Many people plan a holiday because of fun exercises, such as extreme activities, learning other culture and trying something new like food that we could not get locally. From a tour or testing fascinating sustenance and engrossing some culture in nearby historical centers, some people are searching for a greater degree of excitement. Nowadays, with the latest technology, some think it is easy to plan their journey according to their preferences. Through social media, they can look up and book their hotel room on their preferred destination. With the help of internet, promoting destinations is quick and easy since information are widely accessible.

Anyone can learn something new and gain experience by traveling. However, there are tourists who cause damage to the landscape. This shows that tourism not only can bring good impact but also has bad consequences to the industry. This is due to outsider's bad attitude at places they have visited. Due to mass influx of tourists, tourism at some extent already becomes a catastrophe. This proves that tourism not only bring positive impacts but also bring negative impacts to their own industry.

Valene Smith said that the activities of tourism creates impacts and consequences, we cannot prevent these, but need to plan and manage to minimize the negative impacts and accentuate the positive impacts of tourism. These impacts occur because both international and domestic tourism brings about intermingling of people from diverse social and cultural backgrounds and also a considerable spatial redistribution of spending power which has a significant impact on the economy of the destination.

2.0 DISADVANTAGES OF TOURISM

2.1 Social Impact

2.1.1 Cause social problem and negative social impact to the local

Social impact is the effect of organization's actions has on the wellbeing of the community. According to Manson (2008), as cited in Azahar Hussein, tourism is part of the environment from two factors which are human and environment. Tourism, also known as people activity has a big impact and it clearly happened at the tourism destination where tourism influences environment, economy and culture. In this essay, there are several factors that contribute to disadvantages of tourism and one of them is negative social impact to locals. Locals that are being discussed here is the host societies and community of that visited destination. The interruption of outsiders in the region may bother the culture and create distress among the general population. The nearby individuals may duplicate the ways of life of travelers through the showing impact and the outcome could be loss of local traditions and customs. A few people may go into criminal exercises to get income work from voyagers which prompts expanded wrongdoing and hostile to social exercises and loss of good and religious values. According to Murphy (1985) (as cited in Brunt, P., & Courtney, P.) he defines tourism as a sociocultural event for both the guest and host. That means both the guest and the host can influence each other. Social and culture implies the effect which it makes as far as social changes in the lives of neighborhood individuals, enhancements in foundation, way of life changes and so on. Economic impact can be measured as far as money related advantages and general monetary advancement of the general public. The first negative impact is the bad behavior that tourists bring and do in the local area. One of the cases that happened in Malaysia is behavior of some tourist that went naked at the summit of Mount Kinabalu. According to Astro Awani news (2015), there were four tourists that went naked at 6:45 in the morning. The reason behind of that behavior was because they were trying to challenge each