UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

THE STYLE OF MANUSCRIPT COSTUMES: A CASE STUDY OF FIVE GREAT MANUSCRIPTS

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AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

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ABSTRACT

This study was an analytical study to translate costume prose from five great folklores written in manuscripts to a costume depiction by using the medium of illustration. Hikayat Malim Deman, Hikayat Raja Muda, Hikayat Malim Dewa, Hikayat Anggun Cik Tunggal, and Hikayat Awang Sulung Merah Muda were chosen as sources of study in identifying the types of prose that were described by the narrator of Pawang Ana and rewritten by Raja Haji Yahya. In these manuscripts, it also portrays a variety of costumes highlighting in the form of Classic Malay Poem. However, language used in folklore as written in the manuscripts are considered superior and implicit which is not directly stated. Some of the costumes prose from the classical terms also were not translated into the ideology of modern languages leading to a lack of interest and attention especially for the youngsters. Besides, a study on costumes used in folklore as written in the manuscripts according to a scope of scientific research and writing are also not much significantly discussed by most researchers. So the objective of this study is to identify the types of costumes that are recorded in these great manuscripts and describe the style use of prose words in garments, ornaments, equipment, and style of the wearer. To meet the objective, qualitative approaches with textual analysis methods, libraries review, observations, and interview methods were employed to achieve the studies objectives from the costumes mention in the five great manuscripts which been described thoroughly and showed high functional value that was in tandem with the patterns of narration.

Keywords: Manuscript, Malay Costume, Folklore, Malay Prose, Illustration

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
CO	NFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS	ii
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION		iii
ABSTRACT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES		iv
		v
		vi
		x xii
СНА	APTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Background of the Study	1
1.3	Problem Statement	3
1.4	Research Objective	4
1.5	Research Questions	4
1.6	Scope of the Study	4
1.7	Limitation of the Study	5
1.8	Delimitation of the Study	5
1.9	Significance of the Study	6
CHA	APTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1	Introduction	7
2.2	Before the Existence of the Malay Manuscript	7
2.3	Definition of Manuscript	9
	2.3.1 The History of Malay Manuscript	10
	2.3.2 System of Manuscript Writing	11
	2.3.3 Type of Manuscript	12
	2.3.4 Background of Malay Folklore	13
	2.3.5 Types of Malay Folk Tales	15