

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
PERAK BRANCH**

SMART SAFETY LADDER

NUR KHAIRYN BINTI NOR AZAMI

BSc

AUGUST 2021

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this innovation project report was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. The topic has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

In the event that my innovation project report, be found to violate the conditions mentioned above, I voluntarily waive the right of conferment of my degree and agree be subjected to the disciplinary rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA.

Name of Student : Nur Khairyn Binti Nor Azami
Student I.D. No. : 2019814102
Programme : Bachelor of Science (Hons) Construction Technology
Faculty : Architecture, Planning & Surveying
Innovation Project
Title : Smart Safety Ladder
Signature of Student : *Khairyn*
Date : August 2021

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, all praise to Allah, the Most Gracious and Most Merciful. Peace and Prayer be upon Muhammad Rasulullah S.A.W. (peace be upon Him). First and foremost, even though I had some difficulty in completing this project of Innovation Project II (BCT 653), I was still able to accomplish it.

I would like to extend my gratitude and appreciation to my supervisor, Ts Mohamad Hamdan bin Othman for his patience in teaching, guiding and supervising me from the beginning until the end of this project report. Thank you very much for your encouragement, thoughts, criticisms, and suggestions for improvements and adjustments. Not to forget to my lecturers for this Innovation subject which are Dr. Asmat binti Ismail and Dr. Siti Akhtar binti Mahyuddin, whom has been helping and directing me since the beginning of this report till now. Any remaining mistakes are entirely my fault.

My parents deserve endless gratitude for always being there for me when I needed them the most and never forget to support me in giving advices throughout my studies. I owe them a lot.

Last but not least, special thanks to my classmate AP 256 6A especially, Izzah Azmi, Fildzah Hayani, Kamarul Asyraf and Nadiah Amirah whom always giving me ideas and support to finish this project. I've learnt how to work along with others and collaborate as a classmate. Every one of us has a certain duty to accomplish. Nonetheless, we continue to put in long hours with one another. Thank you to Shasha Izaty, a student from Interior Design, who spent her time to teach me how to use SketchUp.

Alhamdulillah, thank you.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE NUMBERS
Author's Declaration.....	iii
Acknowledgement.....	iv
Table of Contents.....	v
List of Tables.....	x
List of Figures.....	xi
Abstract.....	xiii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of Study.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	4
1.3 Research Questions.....	6
1.4 Aims and Objectives of the Study.....	6
1.5 Scope of Study.....	6
1.6 Limitation of Study.....	7
1.7 Significant of Study.....	7
1.8 Outline of Report.....	8

ABSTRACT

The construction industry has embraced IBS as a means of improving building quality and productivity, decreasing occupational safety and health (OSH) hazards, relieving problems for trained employees and reducing reliance on manual foreign labour, and ultimately lowering total construction costs. The Industrialized Building System (IBS) is becoming more popular in the building industry due to the many benefits it offers. However, the use of ladders on construction sites has remained unchanged. Every year, it continues to result in injury or death because of the problems come from ladder or worker's attitude. Therefore, a new invention known as the Smart Safety Ladder was developed to address the difficulties associated with ladder use as well as existing ladder issues. The objectives of this report are materials, design and marketability were observed. Desktop research and simulations are being used to assist in the development of the concept. On the basis of performance, it has been found that the Smart Safety Ladder outperforms the existing ladders, showing that it is safer and more convenient, while also demonstrating that the characteristics of the Smart Safety Ladder are beneficial. To determine the marketability of the new product, an online survey was performed, and the vast majority of those who participated agreed that the product should be introduced to the public market. To put it simply, the Smart Safety Ladder has a marketable value since it will aid in the reduction of injuries and accidents on the job site.