UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

LACK OF KNOWLEDGE IN FINANCIAL PLANNING CONTRIBUTE TO POVERTY

ADHAM BIN RAMLI

Academic Writing submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Muamalat (Hons)**

Academic of Contemporary Islamic Studies

January 2019

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this academic writing was carried out in accordance with the

regulation of University Technology MARA. It is original and is the results of my

own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This

academic writing has not been submitted to any academic institution or non-academic

institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and

Regulations for Under Graduate, University Technology MARA, regulating the

conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student

: Adham bin Ramli

Student I.D. No

: 2015664244

Programme

: Bachelor in Muamalat (Hons)

Faculty

: Academic of Contemporary Islamic Studies

Academic Writing Title

: Lack of Knowledge in Financial Planning

Contribute to Poverty

Signature of Student

, 8

Date

: Jan 2019

iii

ABSTRACT

Lack of knowledge and awareness among the people has caused the Islamic financial system such as the islamic banking institution and Takaful industry to be slower as compared to the conventional system. The Islamic scholar's contribute in the created and establishment of financial institution to compete with the conventional system. This is very important things as a Muslim which is in fulfilling a religious obligation and for the financial planning. The lack of knowledge and understanding cannot be solved simply by only urged the participants in contributing their wealth without giving them a better understanding of Financial Planning. It is very vital to ensure the society have a clear understanding about Financial Planning which can be influencing them to make the contribution as a participant for their financial planning. This research aim is to identify are the lack of knowledge is the factors that contribute to urban poverty, the level acceptance among the society, the perception of Muslim consumers towards Islamic financial system and also to analyse the attitude of Kuala Lumpur Citizen in expenses their money. This research is based on the data obtained from a survey questionnaire that polled Kuala Lumpur Citizen Perception towards financial planning. Data were processed and analysed using SPSS software version 2.0.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the most gracious. The most merciful

Praise be to Allah, Lord of the universe who gives the blessing and strength to complete this project paper for final year project paper. Peace and prayers are upon his prophet Muhammad SAW, the ideal role model for human beings. I would like to take the opportunity to say thanks to my supervisor Ramawan Ab Rahman (Assoc. Prof.) lecturer at Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies (ACIS), for her support and advice in complete this project paper. May Allah reward for all her effort and idea throughout this research.

This project paper to stead out abilities mentally and physically. I also would like to extend my deepest gratitude and special thanks to all who were directly or indirectly guided me in the writing of this project paper. Furthermore, I express my deepest appreciation to my beloved parents and family which support me in the financial as well as friends and colleagues for their continuous supporting.

In the nutshell, I also would like to say thank you who the society in Shah Alam gives full support while distributes the survey among of them. Lastly, I would like to extend my warmest gratitude to UiTM's library and PPAS for valuable resources and information which have greatly assisted me in completing this research towards successfully.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONF	IRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS	ii
AUTH	OR'S DECLARATION	iii
ABST	RACT	iv
ACKN	OWLEDGEMENT	v
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST (OF TABLES	ix
LIST (OF FIGURES	X
СНАР	TER ONE INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Background of the Study	4
1.3	Statement of Problem	7
1.4	Research Questions	9
1.5	Research Objectives	9
1.6	Operational Definition	10
1.7	Scope and Limitation of the Research	12
1.8	Significance of the Research	14
CHAP	TER TWO LITERATURE REVIEW	16
2.1 Introduction		16
2.2 1	nflation as the Factor of Poverty	18
	2.1 Definition of Inflation	
2.2	2.2 The Increasing Rate of Inflation in Malaysia	19
2 1	3 Inflation Affects the Value of Ringgit Malaysia (RM)	10