UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

FACTORS THAT AFFECT NON-MUSLIM'S PREFERENCES TOWARD ISLAMIC BANKING

•

NADIAH AMIRAH BT NOR HISHAMUDIN

Academic Writing submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor in Muamalat

Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies

January 2019

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that all the works in this academic writing was carried out followed and accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and this is the results of my own work, or otherwise being indicated and acknowledge as referenced work. This academic writing has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Under Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student	:	Nadiah Amirah Bt Nor Hishamudin
Student I.D No.	:	2015418416
Programme	•	Bachelor in Muamalat –IC 210
Faculty		Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies
Thesis Title	:	Factors That Affect Non-Muslim's Preferences Toward
		Islamic Banking

Signature of Student :

Date : January 2019

ABSTRACT

Malaysia is one of the country that accept the concept of Islamic Banking and has been promoting the idea of implementing the system of Islamic Banking with the aim to expand the circle of Muslim unity and also to make sure a fair distribution and utilization of fund that comply with Islamic Principles in order to be parallel with the system in conventional bank. As for now, the existence of dual bank system, Malaysia has come out with numerous choices for customers to choose the products and services that can meet with their needs and wants. This research has come out with an important contribution towards Islamic Bank in order for them to understand the attitudes of the customers, their preferences, and characteristics. Besides that, this research also has the purpose to investigate if there are any demographic that influence awareness, understanding, and the perceptions towards Islamic Bank among Non-Muslim in Malaysia. There are a total of 60 respondents is drawn for this research from Malaysia. From the respondents, it shows more than half of the respondents are actually aware about the Islamic Bank in Malaysia. Pearson Correlation Coefficient analysis is being conducted, and the results show all the three independent variables have a positive relationship with the preferences of Non-Muslim toward Islamic Bank. The three independent variables are Sharia compliances, Knowledge of Non-Muslim customers, and also trust and confidence. This research provides theoretical and also managerial implications for Islamic Bank in order for the bank to attract Non-Muslim customers.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am thankful that this research has been successfully conducted with the help of many parties. So, I would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere appreciation to those who had been contributed towards my research project.

First, I would like to say than you to Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) for giving me such a good opportunity to do this research paper which bring benefit for our future. This projects paper helps me to gain specific knowledge and skills that valuable for me throughout the process to finish this project paper.

Next, I want to express my deepest grateful to my supervisor, Puan Nik Kamaliah Bt Nik Abdullah who has guided and advised me patiently in completing this research paper. I appreciate her contribution and it is my pleasure to be under her supervision. I am able to finish my research paper on time satisfactorily with her full support a patient guidance. I appreciate her advice because it helps me a lot to improve my research to be more perfect.

Besides that, I also want to take this opportunity to say thank you and to show my appreciation to my second examiner, Dr. Nur Nafhatun Bt Md Shariff. During my VIVA presentation, she has pointed out the mistakes and weakness of my project paper and she also suggested some solutions for me to improve my research paper.

After that, I would like to acknowledge all the respondents for their participation and cooperation in my questionnaire surveys. I appreciate the respondents who are willing to spend their time to fill up the questionnaires forms.

Last but not least, I want to dedicate this thesis to my beloved mother and my loving father for the vision, moral support, and determination to educate me. This piece of victory is specially dedicated to both of you.

Once again, I want to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to all of you. Thank You.

V

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS	ii
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	iii
ABSTRACT	iv v vi ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF FIGURES	x
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	3
1.2 Background Of Islamic Banking In Malaysia	4
1.3 Problem Statement	6
1.4 Research Objectives	8
1.5 Research Questions	8
1.6 Significance Of The Study	9
1.7 Scope And Limitations Of The Study	10
1.8 Definition Of Terms	11
1.9 Conclusions Chapter 1	12