

Faculty of Administrative Science and Policy Studies



Leading An Artificial Innovation In Knowledge, Education And Design

# i-SPIKE 2021 INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION & SYMPOSIUM

## **E-PROCEEDINGS**

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# e-INFO\_JK FORMATION COMMITTEE SYSTEM FOR THE SCHOOL OF CIVIL ENGINEERING (PKA) UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

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#### **ABSTRACT**

The formation of committee in an organization is very important in driving the success of achieving the mission and vision of the organization. The committees established with specific functions and composed of staff at various levels can together move the organization unit to achieve the work targets set. Conventional method involved tedious manual appointment of academic staff including the preparation of appointment letter and workload calculation. This conventional method takes a longtime, unsystematic management and updating of records made it difficult for information to be accessed in the required time. In addition, it is quite challenging to ensure equal distribution of workload to be made among the organization members. For an organization with large number ofstaff including academic, technical, administrative, and management staff, for instance, the School of Civil Engineering (PKA) under the College of Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), several constraints will be raised in the work process of appointment of committee members and the formation of committees. To overcome the problem, this innovation highlights the digital system of the Formation and Monitoring Committee, known as e-Info\_JK under the Quality Assurance Unit, School of Civil Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Shah Alam. This e-Info\_JK system is also integrated with the website of the Quality Assurance Unit and will enhance the development of



Formation and Monitoring Committee including the calculation of workload, formulation template, pivot chart for the division of committee appointment, and appointment letter retrieval. The e-Info\_JK system require less time and able to minimize calculation error by establishing a score reference value to facilitate the division of the committee and ensure fair and equitable distribution among faculty members.

**Keywords:** Committee management, formulation template, score reference value, e- Info\_JK

#### INTRODUCTION

The formation of committee in an organization is very important in driving the success of achieving the mission and vision of the organization. The committees established with specific functions and composed of staff at various levels can together move the organization unit to achieve the work targets set. A committee as a device for achieving coordination of activities and sharing information among various departments and divisions of anorganizations (Ogbogu, 2013). Conventional method involved tedious manual appointment of academic staff including the preparation of appointment letter and workload calculation. This conventional method takes a long time, unsystematic management and updating of records made it difficult for information to be accessed in the required time. In addition, it is quite challenging to ensure equal distribution of workload to be made among the organization members. One of the efficient and effective method is the utilization of digital information incorporating the Industrial Revolution 4.0 (IR4.0) in the administration and management of committee's appointment in an organization. Digitizing public services is an essential necessity for numerous governments around the world. An improved government through digitization will not only have a growing effect on businesses, but it will also be able to intensify citizen engagement and push for economic growth (Alvarenga et al., 2020). The IR4.0 has changed not only in the manufacturing industry but also in the organization management (Mayer, 2020). Mayer & Oosthuizen (2020) found five important themes when transforming organization into the 4IR including employee management, innovative technological and systemic change, work organization, environment, and network and cooperation. Out of 9 main pillars in 4IR, cloud computing and Internet of Thing (IoT) are two mostly influenced pillars in organization management. Cloud computing is used widely as a room to store documents related to human recourses, capital resources, financial and many others. Compared to the conventional management with lots of papers fordocumentations, cloud computing offers those documents stored in the cloud. A study by Lv, Tan, Wang, & Yang (2018) found the group level human resource management information system based on cloud computing can help enterprises to complete the task of human resource management efficiently, which reduces the communication costs and improves the management efficiency.

For an organization with large number of staff including academic, technical, and administrative staff, for instance, the School of Civil Engineering (PKA) under the College of Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), several constraints will be raised in the work process of appointment of committee members and the formation of committees. To overcome the problem, this innovation highlights the automation of the Formation and Monitoring Committee, known as e-Info\_JK under the Quality Assurance Unit, School of Civil Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Shah Alam. This e-Info\_JK system is also integrated with the website of the Quality Assurance Unit and will enhance the development of Formation and Monitoring Committee including the calculation of workload, formulation template, pivot chart for the division of committee appointment, and appointment letter retrieval. The e-Info\_JK system require less time and able to minimize calculation error by establishing a score reference value to facilitate the division of the committee and ensure fair



and equitable distribution among faculty members.

Conventional method of committee appointment for large organization lead to the following problems:

1. Management of committee appointments among staff is less systematic.

The conventional method of selecting staff to be appointed as a committee require several integrations from the management, where there is no complete database recording the history of appointments and the list of appointments, causing top management to repeatedly refer to the respective division for a list of staff names. The management of appointment letters is also unstructured because it is divided into administrative staff based on categories (Academic Affairs, Student Affairs, Research, Management and Quality Unit). All of them, have different and non -uniform recording methods. This makes it difficult to search for data and information for reference in the time required.

2. Unbalance division of the committee.

As there is no available database that fully records all committee appointments and there is no good review system, hence, the division of staff to be appointed as committee members is unbalanced. For example, there are staff who are appointed as committee members for 7 different committees, while there are also staff who are only committee members for 2 committees.

- 3. Updates and additions of appointments are not recorded in an orderly manner. Any information updates and additions of appointments are not processed properly, this results in inaccurate information. Especially when the top management makes the evaluation of the Annual Work Target (SKT), there are errors in the information of the staff evaluated related to the involvement in the committee.
- 4. Staff could not check the committee membership list.

There are staff who are confused with the number of committee members, because there is no easy and fast system, and it is difficult to review. Due to the constraints of limited staff, the review is also difficult to do in the required time. This makes it difficult for the committee to plan and execute tasks more quickly.

To overcome the limitation of conventional method, this innovation highlights the following objectives (i) to establish an Info\_JK template for the School of Civil Engineering (PKA), UiTM Shah Alam to make it easier for staff to check the committee membership list and scores obtained for quick reference from time to time, (ii) to assist and enhance the divisionof staff (as a committee) for each Committee formed to secure balance and equitable distribution with the score value element found in this system, and (iii) to create a more systematic record of appointment information. This system is in line and embraces the wave of Industry Revolution 4.0 (IR4.0), where it provides a field for creating generations of innovators and cutting-edge innovations at the intersections of collaboration, creativity, and enthusiasm.

#### METHODOLOGY

The development of this system is intended to assist the management process of the appointment of the Committee in School of Civil Engineering (PKA), College of Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Shah Alam. Based on the Committee Formation and Monitoring procedure manual, this system helps the Committee Formation & Monitoring



Committee coordinate the process of appointing members for each committee formed and the entire process is implemented digitally and automatically. This e-Info\_JK system is also integrated on the website of the Quality Assurance Unit and will enhance the development of Formation and Monitoring Committee including the calculation of workload, formulation template, pivot chart for the division of committee appointment, and appointment letter retrieval. The e-Info\_JK system require less time and able to minimize calculation error by establishing a score reference value to facilitate the division of the committee and ensure fair and equitable distribution among faculty members. The methodology framework for the e-Info JK for School of Civil Engineering (PKA) highlighted in Figure 1.

The overall methodology for the development of e-Info\_JK for the School of Civil Engineering (PKA) includes the following:

i. Collecting staff appointment information at various levels through Google form. This process requires the input data from all the faculty members on their appointment information at various levels, including University level, College level and others, through webbased data retrieval via Google form. All the input data will be collected, gathered, and sorted accordingly by their full name, staff ID and appointment.

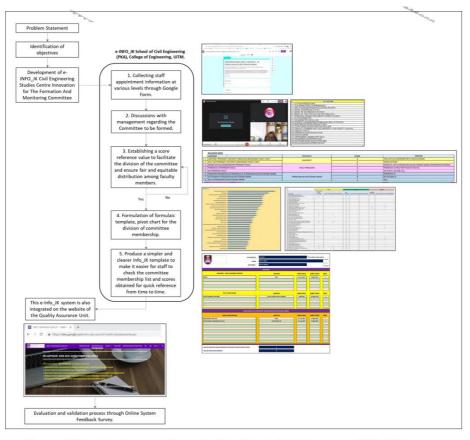


Figure 1. Methodology framework for e-Info. JK for School of Civil Engineering (PKA) UiTM.



- ii. Discussion with management regarding the Committee to be formed.
- Series of discussion and meeting via online platform with the Management of School of Civil Engineering (PKA) was established at this stage to confirm the academic and non-academic committee, sub-committee, and the distribution of the faculty members according to their proposed appointment. Examples of the committee include Administration and Management Committee, Academic Committee, QualityAssurance, and Industrial, Community, Alumni and Networking (ICAN). The main committee is sub-divided into sub-committee to support the target needs of the faculty.
- iii. Establishing a score reference value to facilitate the division of the committee and ensure fair and equitable distribution among faculty members.

This stage involves the establishment of score reference value to facilitate the division of committee and to ensure fair and equitable distribution among the faculty members. The minimum threshold of committee appointment for an academic member is set as 5, which is equivalent to a score of 7. The minimum number of committee appointmentfor a technical, administration and management member is set as 3 with an equivalent score of 3. Each of the faculty member will be assigned to respective committeeappointment, which will then calculate using the score reference value. This is to ensure equal distribution of committee appointment among the faculty members.

iv. Formulation of formulaic template and pivot chart for the division of committee membership.

This stage involves the development of a formulaic template and pivot chart for the division of committee membership among faculty members. The formulaic template developed using Microsoft Excel, able to automatically calculate the accumulation score for a faculty member based on the committee membership assigned. The templatealso will automatically produce a pivot chart to represent the number of faculty members assigned to respective committee.

- v. Produce a simpler and clearer Info\_JK template to make it easier for staff to check the committee membership list and scores obtained for quick reference from time to time. This stage involves the development of a simpler Info\_JK template to assist the faculty members in checking their committee membership list and the scores obtained. The information required in the template include:
- a. Staff ID;
- b. Staff Name; and
- c. Category.

The Info\_JK template will display the list of the committee appointment, designation, start date and end date of appointment, and scores obtained.

vi. Integration of e-Info JK system to the Quality Assurance Unit website.

The completed e-Info JK template is embedded into an automatic system that consist of spreadsheet displaying the list of committee membership and score obtained. Thissystem is linked to the Quality Assurance Unit website. The faculty member (end user) can retrieve their appointment information via the web url: https://sites.google.com/uitm.edu.my/unit-kualiti-pka/jawatankuasa.

vii. Evaluation and validation process.

The process of evaluation is needed to obtain the feedback from the end user on the reliability of the e-Info\_JK system towards creating a more systematic record of appointment information. The evaluation and validation were conducted by creating an online end user satisfaction and feedback survey via Google Form. The data analyzedin terms of thematic



findings and used to further improved the e-Info JK system.

#### DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

The development of e-Info\_JK system is intended to assist the management process of the appointment of the Committee in the School of Civil Engineering Studies (PKA), College of Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Shah Alam. This system helps the Committee Formation and Monitoring Committee coordinate the process of appointing members for each committee formed and the entire process is implemented digitally. The results from the customer feedback highlight thematic findings from the survey such as

- i. "Very good system"
- ii. "More clearly about the administrative structure of the college of engineering studies"
- iii. "Excellent sharing of the latest organizational info"
- iv. "Very informative"

In conclusion, the system if paperless, cost and time saving, requires less human resources and signify the realization of IR4.0 in management and administration, in line with creating generations of innovators and cutting-edge innovations at the intersections of collaboration, creativity and enthusiasm.

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