



Programme and Abstracts

PIMES

**PLANTATION MANAGEMENT
EXHIBITION & SEMINAR**

15th December 2018

Faculty of Plantation and Agrotechnology
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Melaka Branch, Jasin Campus
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PLANTATION MANAGEMENT EXHIBITION AND SEMINAR 2018 (PiMES)

Melaka, Malaysia

December 15, 2018

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DEAN PREFACE



Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

My heartiest congratulations go to the Committees for successfully organized PiMES September 2018. PiMES September 2018 enables lecturers and panels from strong industrial background to reflect and share significant ideas, experiences and research findings in the workplace and in partnerships. It is also hoped to encourage collaboration among the lecturers and enhance the quality and performance of the faculty. The research findings derived from this substantial event shall indicate the commitment of lecturers not only in teaching, but also in striving to unfold new knowledge and processes that will benefit the nation. The efforts of our lecturers need to be further extended to a wider audience so that the nation will benefit from the research findings. It is also hoped that, the proceedings will trigger serious thought and more robust research in the field of education as well as plantation and technology so as to help Malaysia achieve Vision 2020.

As we know, agriculture production has increased tremendously today because of the demand from various sectors in the world. To meet the challenges of increasing food demand, techniques and ways should be created to improve productivity, profitability and sustainability of the agricultural system. Industrial agricultural system has led to irretrievably changes in the landscape diversity, soil quality, environment integrity, and natural resource base. This has resulted major questions and curiosity worldwide in relation to the sustainability of agricultural production system. The most significant damage to natural ecosystems and the environment was caused by habitat conversion and corresponding climate change, loss of biodiversity and ecosystem functions, soil erosion and degradation, and pollution from fertilizers and pesticides. Concepts in plant protection have changed in past decades from exclusion or destruction of pest to pest management. Serious problems with pesticides, rapid development of pest resistance, environmental effects of pesticides, and high costs led to development of new approaches and techniques in pest management based on improved knowledge of pest dynamics and their natural enemies, and the interaction between the pest and the crop.

It remains only for me to thank all those who have helped to make this events such a great and wonderful success. Much appreciation is due to the board editor, and reviewers of all papers submitted as well as to all authors whose ideas and contributions ensured rich and lively discussion during the various sessions.

DEAN,

Assoc Prof Dr Asmah Awal

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INTRODUCTION

The PiMES committee and UiTM (Melaka), Jasin Campus residents are very pleased to welcome all participants in the Plantation and Management Seminar (PiMES) which is organized by Faculty and Agrotechnology.

PiMES aims to give an exposure to the students about the procedure to make a poster by extracting information from their final year project. This seminar will sharpen their communication skill as well as they can exchange and share their research result, projects, experiences and new ideas related to all aspects of studies in plantation management and agribusiness, plant sciences, soil sciences, plant protection, plant biotechnology and agricultural engineering. We sincerely hope that you will enjoy and return home with plenty of inspiration to improve agro-industry plantation practices and research activities.

**COMPARISON OF FIELD PERFORMANCE OF GPS ACCURACY
BETWEEN AUTOPILOT TRACTOR AND HANDHELD GPS IN OIL
PALM**

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ABSTRACT

New Holland TD5.75 tractor that is the new modern farming technology tractor. This new modern smart tractor can be operate with autopilot mode. This intelligence innovation also has an ability of sensing the nitrogen contain in plant and also have an ability in EC sensor of soil. This smart tractor also have a variety of usage by referring to the connected implement such as disc plough, rotor slasher, sprayer, spreader and auger. The purpose of study been conducted is to measure the error of GPS accuracy between the autopilot and handheld GPS. From this study we are able to define the difference of the measurement accuracy between tractor and handheld GPS. In this experiment the data collected by field observation and also collecting the coordinated of the tree point by point manually. The data have been analyzed with a help of Microsoft excel by comparing the average of the data. Besides, the data also been calculated by RMSE formula where the formula will compare the independent and dependent variable. After that, the data been presented by using GIS software. For the result, this study is able to detect the difference in comparing the data from the tractor and handheld GPS. thus. from the result we can confirm that the tractor GPS can be uses as a references because it is 99% guarantee from this research.

Keyword: Autopilot, GIS, Nitrogen Sensor, Soil EC, GPS, DGPS, RMSE