# THE CAUSES OF COMMUNICATION FAILURE IN THE LANGUAGE CLASSROOM OF FORM THREE STUDENTS OF SEKOLAH MENENGAH KEBANGSAAN TENGKU INTAN ZAHARAH, DUNGUN, TERENGGANU DARUL IMAN

MOHD NASIR BIN MUDA MATRIC NO: 98568049

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

MARA UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

2002

#### **ABSTRACT**

# THE CAUSES OF COMMUNICATION FAILURE IN THE LANGUAGE CLASSROOM OF FORM THREE STUDENTS OF SEKOLAH MENENGAH KEBANGSAAN TENGKU INTAN ZAHARAH, DUNGUN, TERENGGANU.

Ву

### Mohd Nasir B. Muda

A great deal of current theory and research stresses the importance of providing learners with opportunities for real and meaningful communication in second language acquisition. The KBSM (Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Menengah) English reflects the influence of such thinking. This study aims to investigate the following issues: first whether or not the provision of opportunities for meaningful communication in the English classroom: second what the level of learners' confidence is in using English in class communication: and third, what factors account for different confidence levels in class communication. With regard to these questions, a questionnaire was administered to 60 Form Three students of Sekolah Menengah Kebangsaan Tengku Intan Zaharah, Dungun, Terengganu Darul lman.

The results of the study indicate, first, the persistence of non-interactive patterns of communication in the English classroom, where learners' opportunities for participating in classroom communication are limited. Second, a majority of the learners are not confident in communicating in English in the classroom. Finally, three main factors contributing to learners' confidence levels for participating in classroom communication are identified. They are a self-esteem factor, a language anxiety factor, and a factor of non-favorable patterns and opportunities for classroom communication. Within these factors, the learners' perceptions of their poor English standards and the teachers' attitude towards the learners' performance in class were found to be particularly important.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	٧
CHAPTER	
1 INTRODUCTION	1
Statement of the Problem	2
Purpose of the Study	4
Significance of the Study	5
Research Question	6
Limitations of the Study	6
Delimitation of the Study	7
Definitions of Terms	8
2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
Introduction	10
Definition	10
The Nature of Oral Communication	11
The Importance of Communication	14
Communicative Language Teaching	16
Teaching the Communication Skill	21
Summary	24

## 3 RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY

	Introduction	25
	The Population	25
	Sample and Responding	27
	Data Gathering Instruments	28
	Procedures Employed	29
	Data Analysis	30
4	FINDINGS	
	Introduction	32
	What is the Medium of Instruction in English Language Lessons?	33
	What is the Students' Perception of Their Opportunities for Communicating in English Outside the English Lesson?	34
	What is the students' perception of their patterns and opportunities for participating in communication in the English language classroom, both between teacher and students and among the students themselves?	35
	What is the students' perception of their patterns of and opportunities for communication in group and / or pair work?	38
	What is the students' perception of their confidence levels in expressing themselves in the English Language classroom (class activities as a whole and in groups) and the reasons for such levels of confidence?	39
	DISCUSSION	46
	Malaysia English Syllabus Not Manifested in the Classroom	46