

IsHeC 2021



Cawangan Melaka



47th INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC HERITAGE CONFERENCE 2021

e-proceeding

2 Sept 2021

Virtual Conference
Melaka, Malaysia

Organized by:

Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies
(ACIS), Universiti Teknologi MARA, Melaka,
Malaysia

in Collaboration with:

Research, Industry, Community & Alumni
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Melaka

PROCEEDING
4TH INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC HERITAGE CONFERENCE
2021 (ISHEC '21)

**“ISLAMIC HERITAGE: STRENGTHENING THE KNOWLEDGE,
EMPOWERING THE ACHIEVEMENT”**

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e-Proceedings of International Islamic Heritage Conference 2021 (IsHeC '21)
02 September 2021
Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies (ACIS),
Universiti Teknologi MARA, Melaka, Malaysia

The editorial board would like to express their heartfelt appreciation for the contributions made by the authors, co-authors and all who were involved in the publication of this e-proceedings.

Published by:
Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies (ACIS)
Universiti Teknologi MARA, Melaka, Malaysia

Published date: 23 August 2021

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e-ISBN: 978-967-2846-07-9

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ISU ‘MUD AJWA’ DAN IMPLIKASINYA TERHADAP PENGAMALAN KEWANGAN ISLAM SEMASA: SOROTAN LITERATUR

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ABSTRACT

Permasalahan ‘*mud ajwa*’ merupakan salah satu isu hangat dalam perbincangan riba al-buyu’. Permasalahan ‘*mud ajwa*’ secara umumnya merujuk kepada pertukaran di antara dua barang ribawi, yang mana semasa pertukaran tersebut berlaku, turut digabungkan sekali pada barang ribawi yang ditukar itu dengan barang ribawi jenis lain atau barang bukan ribawi sehingga kelihatan secara zahirnya berlaku ketidaksamaan dari aspek kuantiti, timbangan atau berat, sekaligus membawa kepada pelanggaran kepada syarat penting jualbeli barangan ribawi iaitu persamaan kuantiti (*tamathul*). Hal ini membawa kepada berlakunya perselisihan pendapat dalam kalangan fuqaha mengenai hukum penjualannya yang turut dipengaruhi oleh perbezaan dalam metodologi berijtihad. Dengan menggunakan kaedah penyelidikan perpustakaan, kertas kerja ini dilakukan untuk menjelaskan pandangan fuqaha secara umum mengenai permasalahan mud ajwah, sebab berlakunya perselisihan pendapat serta mengenalpasti ruang-ruang yang boleh diterokai oleh kaedah ini untuk diaplikasikan dalam muamalat semasa. Kaedah mud ajwah dilihat berupaya dijadikan sebagai panduan dalam menyelesaikan isu-isu muamalat semasa. Perlaksanaannya tertakluk kepada peraturan-peraturan yang telah digariskan oleh para fuqaha demi menutup pintu riba.

Keywords: Mud ajwah; Riba; Ijtihad