



FACULTY OF MUSIC
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

MUF655
RESEARCH PROJECT

Numbering Singing Approach used in Backup Singing

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Declaration of Authorship

I hereby declare that this thesis is my own work and that all sources have been
acknowledged.

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Abstract

Back up singing is often a career where singers often indulge in as part of their exposure to the music industry. University students who major in voice sometimes do back up singing for live performances or for recording in the studios. Performing as backup singers require some knowledge in supporting the main vocal line. Planning how the vocal support will be for the different songs to be performed needs to be discussed and practiced. Usually backup singers will need to notate what they are supposed to sing on the lyric sheet. The purpose of this study was therefore to explore the *numbering singing approach* used in backup singing. On the other hand, this study also investigates all the approaches on notating voicings that have been used in backup singing. Sample consisted of four professional backup vocalists who are active in the Malaysian music industry. How the numbering singing approach can be taught to novice backup singers is also looked at.

Table of Contents

DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii

CHAPTER

1 BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY

Introduction.....	1
Statement of the Problem.....	3
Objectives of the Study.....	6
Research Questions.....	6
Significance of the Study.....	6
Scope of the Study.....	6

2 LITERATURE REVIEW

Introduction.....	7
Basic vocal technique.....	7
Improvisation.....	8
Voice types.....	11
Vocal warm up exercises.....	14