

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

THE EFFECT OF MACROECONOMIC CONDITION TOWARDS SUKUK ISSUANCE IN MALAYSIA

MOHAMAD FAKHRUL REEZWAN BIN MOHD FARID 2016331381

Final Year Project Paper submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Business Administration (Investment Management)

Faculty of Business and Management

Dec 2018

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this final year project paper was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Undergraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Mohamad Fakhrul Reezwan Bin Mohd Farid

Student I.D. No. : 2016331381

Programme : Bachelor of Business and Administration (Hons)

Investment Management.

Faculty : Business and Management

Thesis : The effect of macroeconomic condition towards

sukuk issuance in Malaysia

Signature of Student :

Date : Dec 2018

ABSTRACT

This research is to measure the relationship between sukuk issuance and macroeconomics variable in Malaysia. The purpose of this study is to measure the effect of gross domestic product (DGDP), consumer price index (DCPI), exchange rate (DEXR) and oil price (DOIP) to the growth of sukuk issuance. The DEXR is a pair of (MYR/USD). This study taken the period of monthly data from 2011 until 2016 by using time series. The results obtain from this study determined that only two independent variable, consumer price index (DCPI) and oil price (DOIP that have significant relationship to the sukuk growth issuance (SGI). Nevertheless, gross domestic product (DGDP) and exchange rate (DEXR) does not give impact to sukuk growth issuance (SGI). Thus, it highlights the consumer price index and fluctuations of oil price affect the growth of sukuk issuance in Malaysia.

(Keywords: gross domestic product, consumer price index, exchange rate, oil price.)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Originally, I am in honor to thank God for giving me a chance for having my Bachelor's Degree in Investment and going to finish this challenging journey successfully soon. My most gratitude and thanks to my advisor, Puan Haliza Binti Hamzah and my Investment course coordinator programme which is Dr. Roslina binti Mohd Shafi .

My appreciation also I am giving to my advisor, Puan Haliza Binti Hamzah who always giving suggestion and correcting all my mistakes while doing this project. In addition, special thanks to all my colleagues and friends for helping and supporting me with this project.

As a final point, this project thesis will be dedicated to my parents and family for the vision, determination and motivation to educate me. Thank you.

4

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | | Page |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------|
| AUT | THOR'S DECLARATION | ii |
| ABSTRACT | | iii |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF SYMBOLS LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS | | iv viii |
| | | |
| | | x |
| | | xi |
| | | CHA |
| INT | RODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.2 | Background of study | 3 |
| 1.3 | Problem statement | 4 |
| 1.4 | Research questions | 5 |
| 1.5 | Research Objectives | 6 |
| 1.6 | Significance of study | 6 |
| 1.7 | Scope of study | 6 |
| 1.8 | Limitation of study | 7 |
| 1.9 | Definition of terms | 7 |
| CHAPTER TWO | | 9 |
| LITI | ERATURE REVIEW | 9 |
| 2.1 | Literature review | 9 |
| 2.2 | Economic development of GDP on Sukuk | 10 |
| 2.3 | Economic development of CPI on Sukuk | 11 |