UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

STRESS AND RESILIENCE AMONG NEWLY GRADUATED NURSES OF UITM PUNCAK ALAM

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Final Year Project submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor (Hons.) Nursing**

Faculty of Health Sciences

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AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

We declare that the work in this final year project was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) and had followed UiTM guidelines for research writing on final year project 2019. This is our own project and the result of our findings, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This write-up has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any other academic award.

If our research paper is found to violate the conditions stated above, we voluntarily waive the right of conferment of our degree and agree to be subjected to the disciplinary rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA.

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ABSTRACT

Background: Many studies have demonstrated that new nurses face several challenges because of the role change from a student to the registered nurse, the unfamiliar work environment, and also the difficulty of establishing good interpersonal relationships with colleagues.

Aim: To provide an overview of the level of stress and resilience among newly graduated nurses graduated from UiTM Puncak Alam and to determine the association between stress and resilience and stress, resilience and socio-demographic variables.

Method: A descriptive cross-sectional study design and purposive sampling were used in this study. A self-reported questionnaire consisting of questions on demographics, The Perceived Stress Scale and the Connor–Davidson Resilience Scale CD-RISC 25 were collected from 165 newly graduated nurses of UiTM Puncak Alam, Selangor.

Results: Majority of the respondents have moderate level of resilience and extremely severe level of stress. Correlation analysis showed a strong association between the level of resilience and stress among newly graduated nurses (p-value=0.001, r=-0.986). There are relationships present between the level of resilience and socio-demographic data of gender, age, working experience and intention to quit the nursing profession. Besides, there is a relationship between the level of stress and gender in this study. A strong association was found between highest academic qualification and resilience level which is nurses with bachelor's or postgraduate degree were about three times more likely than nurses with only a diploma to be of moderate or high resilience.

Conclusion: This study had confirmed that resilience is inversely proportional to the stress among newly graduated nurses. Age and working experience are the experience of life events that associated with higher resilience levels.

Keywords: Resilience, resiliency, stress, newly graduated nurses, junior nurse, nurses