DIGITAL KM-STEP COUNTER

BY: NIK MOHD IZAFUDIN SHAH BIN NIK MAT 2000410690 EE111

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITY TEKNOLOGI MARA

Acknowledgement

With the name of ALLAH S.W.T. the most gracious and merciful. Thankful to the all mighty, ALLAH S.W.T. for giving me the permission to go through and finally finish this project with successfully. If there any person that I must give our deepest sense of gratitude in completing this project, it would be my supervisor, MISS NOOR AZILA BT HJ ISMAIL for her never ending patience dealing with every single problem had by me and her generosity for sacrificing her precious time in order to give me guidance and advice.

I also want to express my deepest gratitude to my parent for the essentially financial support and also for never ending moral support for me to do and finish this project. May ALLAH S.W.T bless you.

To all my fellows' member, thank you for everything. I would never forget all of you to support me and give me advise for doing this project step by step. Here I want to express my thankful to my good friends who help my very much to complete this project.

Lastly I'm proud to myself because I manage to finish this project even I had so many problem while finishing this project. I hope I'll learn many things and it is very expensive experience that I had.

Abstract

A counter is a one of the most useful and versatile subsystem in a digital system. A counter driven by a clock can be used to count the number of clock cycles.

This project is about the DIGITAL STEP-KM COUNTER. I only make a model which function and it concept is similar with commercial product. It only a basic model and hope it can be upgrade to better equipment.

This project is a small box that slipped in pants pocket to measure the distance during a walk. It display distance from 0 km to 9 km. It have 2 LED mini display, one show hundred meters and the other show the km. In every 50 meters of walking this LED will be light.

In every 2 step, a beeper will occur. For low consumption, the display light only on request, we can use P2 switch. For reset the circuit we must push both button together. This will avoid accidental reset of the counter.

Applications of this project is, we can use it in sport during training and to everybody who want to keep health.

TABL	E OF CONTENTS		PAGE
Acknowledgement			i
Abstract			ii
Table of content			iii
CHAPTER			
1. INTRODUCTION			
	1.1 Introduction		1
	1.2 Objective		2
	1.3 Expectation and consideration		3
	1.4 Circuit Diagram		4
	1.5 List of the component		5
2.	COMPONENT		
	2.1 Part and components explanation		6
	2.2 Circuit operation		19
3.	PRACTICAL		
	3.1 Hardware development		20
	3.2 Problem Identify and Trouble Shooting		27
4.	CONCLUSION		
	4.1 Discussion		30
	4.2 Conclusion		32
5.	REFERENCE		
6.	APPENDIX		

iii

INTRODUCTION

This project is use to count step in kilometer during walking. It can be used by sportsman, athlete ; used in research or others. For athletes it can make sure that the athletes can reach the certain distance that we need during training. In researching; this product can help the researchers to measure distance without using any rope or wire. This product is also cheaper than the other product. It size is also smaller and it can be slipped into pant pocket, so it is easy to carry to anywhere.

In chapter 1 of this report, you can know about our objective – why we done this project. You also will find our expectation and consideration while doing this project. In this chapter also you can see the list of the component and its value.

Besides of that you can know more details about the component in that use in this project in chapter 2. In chapter 2, you also can know can see the schematic diagram of this product and know how this circuit is operated.

All practical activities that we have done during this is written in chapter 3. Here all of can know more about hardware development, the PCB construction, how our planning and layout, our printed and etching technique and how to solder the component to PCB. In this chapter we also mention about our result, our problem and trouble shooting.

In last chapter we also mention our conclusion and recommendations about this project. Hope you will enjoy to read this report and after all of this I think that these program have a great future, even in our daily life or as a commercial product.