

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

**EXPLORING SPORTS FANS AGGRESSION
BETWEEN CONTACT AND NON-CONTACT
SPORTS AMONG STUDENTS FACULTY OF SPORT
SCIENCE AND RECREATION**

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DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK
BACHELOR OF SPORT MANAGEMENT (Hons.)
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I am, Siti Radhiah Binti Arshad, hereby, declare that:

This work has not previously been accepted in substance for any degree, locally or overseas, and is not being concurrently submitted for this degree or any other degrees.

This research project was the best result of my independent work and investigation, except where otherwise stated. I absolved Universiti Teknologi Mara and its Faculty of Sport Science and Recreation from any blame as a result of my work.

All verbatim extracts have been distinguished by quotation marks and sources of my information have been specifically acknowledged.


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ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to identify fans aggressions between contact and non-contact sport fans. The purposes of this study were (1) to determine the influences of socio demographic variables between the both participants (respondents). Besides that, (2) to investigates the influences of level of competition towards fans aggressions and this research also (3) to examine the influences of contact or non contact sport toward fans level aggression This study was conducted among 254 respondents who are students from FSR UiTM Negeri Sembilan Campus Seremban. The respondents were selected using the stratified random sampling technique. The study found the only socio-demographic variables of: (1) age; (2) gender; (3) level of education; and (4) highest level of competition, using descriptive statistic. The study also highlighted two section included, first to measure the level of competition toward the level of fans frustration, using ANOVA statistic and second is, to measure the attitude toward aggression between contact and non-contact sport fans using independent t-test.

Keyword: fans aggression, contact and non-contact sports.