UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN
THE QUALITY OF WORK-LIFE AND
ORGANISATIONAL COMMITMENT
AMONG THE EMPLOYEES OF THE
TOP 10 GOVERNMENT-LINKED
COMPANIES IN MALAYSIA: SELFEFFICACY AS A MODERATOR

QAMARUL FAIZ BIN RADZUAN

MSc

March 2021

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Qamarul Faiz Bin Radzuan

Student I.D. No. : 2017346145

Programme : Master of Science (Business Management) – BA750

Faculty : Business Management

Thesis Title : The Relationship Between the quality of Work-life

and Organisational Commitment Among the employees of the top 10 Government-Linked

Companies in Malaysia: Self-Efficacy as a Moderator

Signature of Student :

Date : March 2021

ABSTRACT

This study underlined the quality of work-life and organisational commitment in the top 10 government-linked companies in Malaysia: self-efficacy as a moderator. The objective of this paper is to analyse the reliability of the instruments, namely the quality of work-life, organisational commitment, and self-efficacy. Self-efficacy has been chosen to be the moderating variable because it is one of the crucial constructs for gaining and understanding human cognition, action, motivation, and emotion. To explain further, the quality of work-life is essential for organisations to continually attract and retain employees, while organisational commitment acts as a pivotal element in determining the success of the organisation which can be divided into three (3) components that are affective, continuance, and normative. These three components have been conceptualised into one of the most quoted and presiding models, which is Mayer and Allen's three-component model of organisational commitment. In the recent situation, employees have become less committed to their organisation and this is now an increasing trend from year to year in Malaysian private sectors, marking it as one of the most common fretted upon issues in the working environment nowadays. addition to this, it is found that employees have visibly shown less interest and lesser commitment to their organisation, which has become a widespread phenomenon in private working sectors within Malaysia. The sample for this study consists of 385 employees that are currently working at the top 10 of the chosen government-linked company in Kuala Lumpur. The respondents were conveniently selected, and the data was gathered through the distribution of questionnaires, which was later run by Statistical Package in Social Sciences Software (SPSS) version 25 for further analysis. Results of the study showed a relationship present between the quality of work-life and organisational commitment among the employees of the top 10 GLCs in Malaysia.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, thank Allah SWT, because with His mercy, I managed to complete this thesis. Alhamdulillah, I have taken so much effort in this thesis. However, it would not have been possible without the kind support and help of many individuals. I would like to extend my sincere thanks to all of them.

I was highly indebted to Associate Professor Dr. Shereen Binti Noranee, my respected supervisor, for her guidance and constant supervision, as well as for providing necessary information and support while completing this thesis. Not to forget, all the staff of the top 10 Government-Linked Companies (GLCs) in Malaysia, which are Malayan Banking Berhad (Maybank), Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB), Sime Darby Berhad, CIMB Group Holdings Berhad, Axiata Group Berhad, Telekom Malaysia Berhad, Malaysia Airports Holdings Berhad, BIMB Holdings Berhad, Malaysia Building Society Berhad, and UMW Holdings Berhad, who directly and indirectly involved while completing this thesis.

Special thanks and gratitude's to my colleague in helping me and people who have willingly helped me out with their abilities. Puan Salina Noranee, I do not think I would have made it this far without your kindness and generosity. I am especially grateful to you. Thank you, mama!

Finally, this thesis is dedicated to my beloved mother, Puan Azlina Binti Haji Redzuan, and in loving memory of my very dear late father, Allahyarham Radzuan Bin Mohd Wazir, for the vision and determination to educate me. This piece of victory is dedicated to both of you. Alhamdulillah.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			Page
CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS			ii
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION			iii
ABSTRACT			iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT			v
TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES			vi
			x xii
CH A	APTER (ONE INTRODUCTION	1
1.1		er Overview	1
1.2	•	ground of the Study	1
1.3	Organisational Background		5
1.4	Statement of the Problem		6
1.5	Gaps in the Study		10
1.6	Scope of the Study		11
1.7	Research Objectives and Questions		12
	1.7.1	Specific Research Objectives	13
	1.7.2	Specific Research Questions	13
1.8	Significance of the Study		14
	1.8.1	Nation	15
	1.8.2	Organisation (Government-Linked Companies)	16
	1.8.3	Researcher	16
1.9	Defini	ition of Terminologies	16
	1.9.1	The quality of work-life	16
	1.9.2	Growth and Development	17
	1.9.3	Participation	17
	1.9.4	Supervision	17
	1.9.5	Pay	17