UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

CASUAL TROUSER'S FITTING PROBLEMS AMONG PLUS-SIZE MALAYSIAN WOMEN

SITI LILY BAIZURA BINTI MOHD SAHI

Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts
(Arts & Design)

Faculty of Art and Design

March 2021

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Postgraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Siti Lily Baizura Binti Mohd Sahi

Student I.D. No. : 2015627402

Programme : Master of Fashion - AD750

Faculty : Art and Design

Thesis title : Casual Trouser's Fitting Problems Among Plus-size

Malaysian Women

Signature of Student :

Date : March 2021

ABSTRACT

In recent years, the population of plus-size individuals has increased due to the change in the diet and lifestyle of society. This trend has contributed to the rising demands for the plus-size clothing sector, where more women express their dissatisfaction in the clothes sizing, especially trousers. Clothes served as protection and covering for the body and act as a social and emotional reflection of a person. Plus-size women felt uncomfortable and demotivated when they could not find the right clothes. Studies showed that the shape and size of women have been changing over the past decade. Plus-size women struggled to find well-fitted trousers that are fashionable with good strain and conformity. Therefore, this study aims to explore the fitting problems among Malaysian plus-size women when buying ready-made trousers. This research also identified ideal characteristics of trousers' that would fulfil the needs of the Malaysian plus-size women using a quantitative approach via offline surveys and interviews. Questionnaires were distributed to 250 plus-size Malaysian women who mainly weighed between 70-75 kg with plus-size characteristics. The findings revealed that 87% of the respondents seek trousers that fit them. Meanwhile, 85% of respondents stated that the abdomen and crotch sections were among the problematic areas that caused unfit trousers on plus-size women. The majority of respondents could not find trousers that fit them well and comfortable with their body. The existing trousers' chart used by manufacturers and retailers is an international sizing based on fit, design and fabrication, which are the essential qualities of a good-fit trouser. However, this international sizing standard and body chart were unsuitable for the local, multi-ethnic buyers. Thus, there is an immediate need for the Malaysian clothing sector to reformulate their existing sizing system specifically for trousers that would complement the variety of body types, shapes, and ethnic groups of plus-size women in Malaysia.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, Alhamdulillah, the Almighty permits me to reach this stage in my education. I would first like to thank my parents and family, who had supported me all the way since my first breath with endless love and care. Also, I would like to thank my supervisor, Prof. Ts. Dr Rosita Binti Mohd Tajuddin for her unlimited support and constant efforts in guiding me through every step of this research. Thank you so much to Prof. Ts. Dr Rosita, this thesis became a significant footstep for me towards understanding the process of academic research and its value to society.

I would also like to thank all participants who had joined my research and helped me complete my investigation regarding the casual trousers of the plus-size women, which are the core of this thesis. I sincerely thank everybody who cares to see this study successfully conducted.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page		
CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS	ii		
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	iii		
ABSTRACT	iv		
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v		
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi		
LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi xiv xvi		
		CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	3		
1.2 Problem Statement	5		
1.3 Preliminary Results	7		
1.3.1 Participants' Weights Scales	7		
1.4 Research Objectives	8		
1.5 Research Questions	8		
1.6 Significance of the study	8		
1.7 Limitations and Delimitation	9		
1.8 Definitions of Terms	10		
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	12		
2.1 Overweight Women	12		
2.1.1 Plus-size Among Nations	12		
2.1.2 Plus-size In Malaysia	13		
2.2 Plus-size Trouser	15		
2.2.1 History of Plus-size Trouser	15		
2.2.2 The Styles of Plus-size	16		
2.3 Plus-size Apparel	16		