

# FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHAH ALAM

#### COMPUTER AIDED FLOW VISUALIZATION

#### PREPARED BY:

AHMAD KHAIRUDDIN MUKHTAR (92867890)

KHAIRRUL NIZAM MOHD KHAIRI (92891931)

RIZAL ABDUL RAHMAN (93399782)

JANUARY 1997

## A REPORT SUBMITTED TO THE SCHOOL ENGINEERING MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN PARTIAL OF THE FULFILLMENT REQUIREMENT FOR THE DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Signed by :	Date: $\frac{10 5 37}{}$
_	
92867,890	
Signed by :	Date: 16/5/97
Khairul Nizam Mohd Khairi	
92891931 Signed by :	Date : 10/5/97.
•	
93399782	

APPROVED BY:

Dr. S. Darius G.

Project advisor

Mechanical Engineering Department
School of Engineering

**ACCEPTED BY** 

IR. MOHD KHALIB HASSAN
COURSE TUTOR
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENTSCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

Firstly, thank god for giving us the opportunity to complete this project paper although the duration various problems occurred but we still managed to handled it until the end.

We would like to express our heartfelt gratitude to my advisor, Dr. S. Darius G. for his consistent help and guidance, us well the provision of this valuable time, encouragement and patience during the period of completing this project.

Not forgetting a special thank to CADEM center for allowing us to use their apparatus in completing this project. Especially to En. Radzuan Abdul Rahman and Mohd Razip Abdullah the technicians of CADEM who also act as our advisor. Thank you very much for this help. Support and the valuable knowledge taught in order to make sure this project is perfect and successful.

We are very grateful to both of our advisor and we will never forget everything they had done for and we appreciate it a lot.

Last but we not the least many thanks to our families for the financial support and unlimited encouragement, without them this project could never been accomplished.

#### 1.1 COMPUTER AIDED FLOW VISUALIZATION.

#### COMPUTER AIDED FLOW VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES:

The use of the digital image process in combination with various display devices to enhance the visual understanding of flow phenomena is known as computer - assisted or second - generation flow visualization. Its overall objectives are to improve image quality, to highlight certain aspects of image

(eg. edges), and to provide methods that can illustrate flow properties and structures. Its scopes include:

- 1. Image synthesis which is the creation of visual image from either field measurement (i.e. quantitative data) or computation (i.e. analytical simulations)
- 2. Image enhancement through the modification of certain aspects of the original image.
- 3. Image reconstruction of a three-dimensional image from a two-dimensional image taken from the conventional flow visualization.
  Second-generation flow visualization can be classified into two broad categories: Video imaging and Computer graphics.

CO	N	$\mathbf{r}\mathbf{r}$	N	TS
-	11	1 12	1 1	10

Δ	CKI	JO	TXZZ	ED	GN	(EN	Γ
$\overline{}$		V	, vv i	11 71 7		/     /	ı

$O_{I}$	/F	R٦	711	$\Box I$	λ/
	/ 1 %	I 🔪 🐧	/ 11	' · 1	/V

CHA	<b>\PT</b>	'ER	1
-----	------------	-----	---

### INTRODUCTION

. 1.1	Computer Aided Flow Visualization	1
1.2	CAD/CAM (FLUENT)	6
	<b>,</b>	
CHAP'	ΓER 2	
HOW	TO FABRICATE	<i>)</i>
2.1	How to fabricate the object	14
,		,
CHAP'	TER 3	
APPLI	CATION OF FLUIDS MECHANICS	
3.1	Aircraft Industry	20
3.1.1	Today's production usage of CFD	21
3.1.2	The Future	29