## STRENTHENING OF ALUMUNIUM WITH ADDITION OF NANO-SILICON CARBIDE BY USING POWDER METALLURGY METHOD



## INSTITUT PENYELIDIKAN, PEMBANGUNAN DAN PENGKOMERSILAN UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA 40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR MALAYSIA

**DISEDIAKAN OLEH:** 

RIZAL MOHAMED NOOR KHAIRUL FAUZI KARIM KAMROL AMRI MOHAMED

**MEI 2006** 

## CONTENTS

| Acknowledgement                                    | i   |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| Abstract                                           | ii  |  |  |  |
| Contents                                           | iii |  |  |  |
| CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION                            |     |  |  |  |
| 1.1 Introduction to Metal Matrix Composite         | 1   |  |  |  |
| 1.2 Objectives                                     | 2   |  |  |  |
| CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW                       |     |  |  |  |
| 2.1 Metal Matrix Composite of Al-SiC               | 4   |  |  |  |
| 2.2 Theory of Strengthing of composite             | 5   |  |  |  |
| 2.2.1 Mechanisms of strengthening in metals        | 6   |  |  |  |
| 2.2.2 Hall-Petch effect                            | 7   |  |  |  |
| 2.3 Model of strengthening mechanisms              | 9   |  |  |  |
| 2.3.1 Nano $SiC_p$ -Si3N <sub>4</sub>              | 9   |  |  |  |
| 2.3.2 Nano $SiC_p$ -Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 11  |  |  |  |
| 2.4 Powder Metallurgy                              | 12  |  |  |  |
| 2.4.1 Blending                                     | 14  |  |  |  |
| 2.4.2 Single Axial Press                           | 15  |  |  |  |
| 2.4.3 Sintering                                    | 17  |  |  |  |
| 2.4.4 Hot Press                                    | 19  |  |  |  |

| 2 | .5 Mecha  | nical Milling                     | 20 |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|----|
|   | 2.5.1     | Raw Materials                     | 20 |
|   | 2.5.2     | Planetary Ball Mills              | 21 |
|   | 2.5.3     | Process Variable                  | 22 |
|   | 2.5.4     | Milling Speed                     | 22 |
|   | 2.5.5     | Milling Time                      | 23 |
|   | 2.5.6     | Ball to powder weight ratio       | 23 |
|   | 2.5.7     | Milling Atmosphere                | 24 |
|   | 2.5.8     | Process Control Agents            | 24 |
| 2 | .6 Charac | terization Technique XRD-SEM      |    |
|   | 2.6.1     | X-Ray Diffractometer              | 25 |
|   | 2.6.2     | 2 Scanning electron microscope    | 26 |
|   |           |                                   |    |
| 2 | .7 Mecha  | nical Properties Testing- Density |    |
|   | 2.7.1     | Density                           | 28 |
|   | 2.7.2     | Hardness                          | 29 |
|   |           |                                   |    |
|   | 2.7.3     | Flexure                           | 31 |

# **CHAPTER 3: RAW MATERIALS & METHODOLOGY**

| 3.1  | Raw Materials                         | 33 |  |
|------|---------------------------------------|----|--|
| 3.2  | 2 Preparation of Sample               |    |  |
| 3.3  | 3 Blending Process                    |    |  |
| 3.4  | Mechanical Milling                    |    |  |
| 3.5  | 5 Cold Press                          |    |  |
| 3.6  | Sintering                             |    |  |
| 3.7  | Hot Press                             |    |  |
| 3.8  | Characterization Technique (XRD, SEM) | 39 |  |
|      | 3.8.1 XRD                             | 39 |  |
|      | 3.8.2 SEM                             | 39 |  |
| 3.9  | Mechanical Properties Testing         | 40 |  |
|      | 3.9.1 Density                         | 40 |  |
|      | 3.9.2 Hardness                        | 41 |  |
|      | 3.9.3 Flexure                         | 42 |  |
| 3.10 | Experimental Plan                     | 43 |  |

#### ABSTRACT

This study focuses on nano silicon carbide particulate-reinforced metal-matrix composites processing route using two different powder metallurgy techniques; cold press-sintered and hot press-vacuum. Two kinds of SiC particulates (SiC<sub>p</sub>), whose diameters 60 pm and 50-200 nm were separately incorporated into Al-lwt% SiC and Al-3wt% SiC by mechanical milling. The microstructures of the samples were investigated by means scanning electron microscopy and correlated to their mechanical properties through hardness and three-point bending test. The experiment showed that hot press-vacuum route resulted a smaller size and amount of the pores compared to cold press-sintered, thus led to the dramatically improvement in mechanical properties which result an improvement of hardness from 105.7 Hv to 450.6 and strength from 4.7 MPa to 16.2 MPa.