

RESEARCH REPORT DETERMINANTS OF ISLAMIC CREDIT CARD USAGE AMONG MUSLIMS IN KUALA LUMPUR

AZYAN SYAMIMI BT SHALAHUDDIN 2009594691

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (HONS) (FINANCE)
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA (UiTM)
KOTA BHARU CITY CAMPUS, KELANTAN

ADVISOR PM DR NIK MUHAMMAD NAZIMAN ABD RAHMAN

SECOND EXAMINER NOR HALIDA HAZIATON MOHD NOOR

JULY 2012

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Azyan Syamimi Shalahuddin Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) Finance Faculty of Business Management Universiti Teknologi Mara (UiTM) City Campus, Wisma KUB, Jln Sultan Ibrahim 15050 Kota Bharu, Kelantan

5th July 2012

The Head of Program
Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) Finance
Faculty of Business Management
Universiti Teknologi Mara (UiTM)
City Campus, Wisma KUB, Jln Sultan Ibrahim
15050 Kota Bharu, Kelantan

Dear Sir / Madam,

SUBMISSION OF PROJECT PAPER (FIN 667)

It is with great pleasure that I present you my thesis entitle "DETERMINANTS OF ISLAMIC CREDIT CARD USAGE AMONG MUSLIMS IN KUALA LUMPUR" for your kind evaluation as required by the Faculty of Business Management, Universiti Teknologi MARA.

I hope this project paper will meet your expectation. All the cooperation is highly appreciated.

Thank You.

Yours sincerely,

(AZYAN SYAMIMI BT SHALAHUDDIN) 2009594691

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

"In the name of Allah the Almighty, the Merciful, and the Beneficent"

Alhamdulillah, I am very grateful to Allah S.W.T for giving me the strength and opportunity to complete this project paper. Without His Grateful and Mercy, this project paper may not be completed.

Not to forget my special thanks goes to Petronas Gas Berhad (PGB), System and Control Department Manager, Hamdan Hussain, my entire practical trainee supervisor, and all Petronas Gas Berhad staff who support and give opportunity providing me experience during the industrial attachment at PGB for 5 months.

First and foremost, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my respected advisor, **PM Dr Nik Muhammad Naziman Abd Rahman** for his advices, comment, brilliant suggestions, knowledge and untiring supervision which beyond repayment in preparing this project paper. His constructive comments and advices have been valuable in making this project paper successfully. Not forgotten, my second examiner **Nor Halida Haziaton Mohd Noor** that will give mark for me.

Last but not least, my heartiest appreciation goes to my family for their encouragement and moral support. Thank you to them from the bottom of my heart. My special thanks are also dedicated to my friends for giving me support, cooperation, idea contribution and theirs suggestion in order to complete this project paper. Once again to all of the above, I would like to thank you and may the Al-Mighty bless everybody.

Thank you.

ABSTRACT

The development of everyday financial instruments is an important dimension of modern life, and credit cards are considered to be the main instruments and facilitators of spending in modern economies. Together with the Internet, which facilitates the spending process, credit cards have become essential instruments of spending. In response to this, and due to the expansion of Islamic banking and finance, the Islamic equivalent of credit cards (Islamic credit cards or ICCs) have been engineered with their own sophisticated financing methods alongside conventional credit cards (CCCs). Malaysia is one of the pioneering countries in Islamic finance and has developed a number of ICC products. The objective of this study was to examine the determinants of the Islamic credit card usage among Muslims in Kuala Lumpur. There are three factors being studied, which were: income, religiosity and attitudes. As Kuala Lumpur City Centre (KLCC) had been chosen as the unit of analysis for this study. In conducting the research, this study assembled primary data from Malaysia through a questionnaire survey with 100 participants. In addition, interviews with cardholders were conducted to verify the results that were established through a quantitative data analysis of the questionnaire. The data collected being test on five methods, which frequencies, descriptive, reliabilities, correlation and regression analysis. Besides, regression analysis was used to test the hypotheses in this study. The findings of this paper suggest that the income, religiosity and attitudes are significant factors in explaining Islamic credit card usage among Muslims in Kuala Lumpur. This study is useful for various parties, including customers, to examine how credit cards can create financial difficulty. It will also aid financial issuers in understanding the attitudes and perceptions of cardholders, hence, allowing a better strategy in structuring their credit cards.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT PAGE

TITL	E PAGE	i
DECLARATION OF WORK		ii
LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL		iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS		v
LIST OF TABLES		X
LIST OF FIGURE		xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS		xiii
ABSTRACT		xiv
СНА	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.0	Chapter Overview	1
1.1	Background Of Study	4
1.2	Problem Statement	7
1.3	Objectives Of The Study	9
1.4	Research Questions	9
1.5	Scope Of Study	10
1.6	Significance Of The Study	11
1.7	Limitation/Constraint	11
СНА	PTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.0	Islamic Credit Card in Malaysia	13
2.1	Association between Income and Credit Card Usage	13
2.2	Association between Religiosity and Credit Card Usage	16
2.3	Association between Attitude and Credit Card Usage	21