UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

TECHNICAL REPORT

MESSAGE EMBEDDING TECHNIQUE IN ELLIPTIC CURVE CRYPTOGRAPHY USING MULTIPLE OF POINTS

P9M19

NUR SYAFAWANI BINTI MAT SYET 2017696456 UMMI AFIFAH BINTI MOHAMAD ARSAD 2016718503 MUHAMMAD FAIZ BIN ABDUL SHUKOR 2016534961

Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement

For

Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Mathematics

Faculty of Computer and Mathematics Sciences

JULY 2019

ACKNOWLEDMENT

IN NAME OF ALLAH, THE MOST GRACIOUS, THE MOST MERCIFUL. Firstly, Alhamdulillah. We are grateful to Allah S.W.T for His Faithfulness and giving us the opportunity to finish this Final Year Project successfully.

The deepest appreciation to our supervisor, Md Nizam Bin Udin who guides us for two semesters to completes this project by giving the continued support, the consultation also the guidelines for this project. Without his encouragement, it is hard for us to finish this project perfectly.

Special thanks also to those people who directly or indirectly helped in the project. Their help that consists of sharing idea and information helps us a lot to build up the perfection in this project.

Last but not least, thanks for our parent that always support us in a various way. They are the people that give us an inspiration and build our spirit to complete this project.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACK	NOWLEDMENT	i
TAB	LE OF CONTENTS	ii
LIST	OF TABLES	iii
LIST	OF FIGURES	iv
ABS	TRACT	1
СНА	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION	2
1.1	Background of study	2
1.2	Problem Statement	2
1.3	Objective	3
1.4	Scope and Limitation	3
1.5	Significant of Study	3
1.6	Definition of Terms and Concept	4
СНА	CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Background Theory	5
2.2	Elliptic Curve Cryptography	5
CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY		
3.1.	Elliptic Curve	7
3.1.	1. Weierstrass equation	7
3.1.	2. Group Law	7
3.2.	Implementation of message embedding	8
3.2.	1. Study message embedding technique in Elliptic Curve Cryptography	9
3.2.	2. Determine the general equation of Elliptic Curve over a prime field	9
3.2.	3. Implementation of Elliptic Curve Cryptography	10
3.	2.3.1. Existing Embedding Plaintext on an Elliptic Curve	10
3.	2.3.2. Compute points on an Elliptic Curve	10

3.3.1. Determine the general equation of Elliptic Curve over binary field	13
3.3.2. Implementation of Elliptic Curve Cryptography	13
3.4. Implement the propose method in Menezes Vanstone Elliptic	Curve
Cryptography (MVECC) protocol	16
3.4.1. Key Generation	16
3.4.2. Encryption	16
3.4.3. Decryption	16
CHAPTER 4: RESULT AND IMPLEMENTATION	17
4.1. Result of Implementation	17
4.2. Encryption and Decryption	19
4.3. Graphic User Interface	23
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	25
REFERENCES	26
APPENDIX	27
LIST OF TABLES	
Table 1: Table of Assigning Letter of Alphabet With Integer	10
Table 2: Plaintext in integer embedded to point	10
Table 3: Point assigned to letter	13
Table 4: Domain Parameter	17
Table 5: Encryption and Decryption Result	19
Table 6 Points of encryption and decryption in binary representation	22

ABSTRACT

Public key cryptosystem is a famous technique that has been developed by using elliptic curve. In this paper, a method of embedding plaintexts is proposed in binary field, $GF(2^5)$; it is irreducible polynomial and satisfies condition $b \neq 0$. Maple 2016.1 is used to show how the encryption and decryption works. Thus, a method is implementing into MVECC protocol successfully based on encryption and decryption.