



**INTEGRATION AND PLC PROGRAMMING OF A STATE OF THE ART
INDEX ROTARY TURNTABLE INTO AN FMS SYSTEM**

NORHISHAM BIN ABD RAHMAN

(2006133701)

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of
Bachelor Engineering (Hons) (Mechanical)

Faculty of Mechanical Engineering

Universiti Teknologi MARA (UITM)

NOVEMBER 2009

“I declared that this thesis is the result of my own work except the ideas and summaries which I have clarified their sources. The thesis has not been accepted for any degree and is not concurrently submitted is candidature of any degree.”

Signed: 

Date: 24-11-2009

Norhisham Bin Abd Rahman

UiTM No. : 2006133701

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah S.W.T, The Most Beneficent, The Most Merciful. Foremost, all praise to Allah for the entire incredible gift endowed upon me for giving me the health and strength to complete this thesis and project.

I would like to take this opportunity to express my most grateful appreciation to my advisor Mrs Noriah bt Yusoff for her guidance, advice and willing in sharing the knowledge towards the completion of this thesis and project.

Special thanks to Mr Wan who is a technician in Mechatronic Lab UiTM, Mr Helmi who is an engineer from Easytech Industries Sdn Bhd and also to all my friends who were involved in the progression of this thesis and project.

Last but not least, these special thanks go to my parents and family for their faith and prayers that has enable me to succeed.

ABSTRACT

Index rotary turn table in the Mechatronic Laboratory of Faculty of Mechanical Engineering UiTM is a prototype model where its application can be found in many industries such as assembly operation, machining and packaging process. This prototype was developed to study its workability and integration in the present Mechatronic Lab. The system model was designed using Programmable Logic Controller (PLC) and push buttons as human interface. This model can be operated either in manual mode or automatic mode.

The objective of this project is to integrate the index rotary turn table which representing a prototype of a single dial-type production line into a lab scale FMS system. A new PLC programming need to be established to enable the rotary table to work as part of the present FMS system in the Mechatronic Laboratory. The index rotary turn table used OMRON SYSMAC CQM1H CPU21 Programmable Logic Controller to control its operation and to integrate it with the FMS system while CX-Programmer software is used to develop a new PLC programming.

After completing this project the index rotary turn table will work in tandem as part of the FMS system and have the flexibility of accepting drastic change on top of being more efficient and reliable. The benefits of implementing the FMS system such as increase the productivity, reduce the operations time, lowering the operation and maintenance cost and also improving the quality of the product.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.0 Background	1
1.1 Problems Statements	2
1.2 Objective of the Project	3
1.3 Scope of the Project	3
1.4 Significance of Project	4
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.0 Programmable Logic Controller (PLC)	5
2.1 The Ladder Diagram Circuit Representation	8
2.2 Binary Logic Contact	8
2.3 Flexible Manufacturing System (FMS)	9
2.3.1 Basic Components of FMS	9
2.3.2 Types of FMS Layouts	11
2.4 Project Methodology	15