

MODELING AND CONTROLLER DESIGN OF ROBOTIC MANIPULATOR

MOHD FIRDAUS BIN RAHIM (2007269286)

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for award Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering (Hons) (Manufacturing)

> Faculty of Mechanical Engineering MARA University of Technology (UiTM)

> > MAY 2010

i

"I declared that this thesis is the results of my own work except the ideas and summaries which I have clarified their sources. The thesis has not been accepted for any degree and is not concurrently submitted in candidature of any degree."

> Signed: Date :

mfrofischi-17/5/2010

Mohd Firdaus Bin Rahim UiTM No : 2007269286

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to thank the Almighty God for giving me the strength and patient in completing this thesis. Secondly, thank you goes to the one and only, project supervisor Dr. –Ing Low Cheng Yee who was fully supportive in assisting and guiding me to do this job successfully. Last but not list, thanks to all members of the project, including my family has provided me with constant support, so I would like to thank my mother and my father. Thank you them generous help and deep love. I also would like to thank who have contributed directly or indirectly to this project. Their contribution and personal sacrifices are truly appreciated and remembered. Thank you.

ABSTRACT

A robot manipulator also known as robotic arm usually programmable with similar function to a human arm. A manipulator is composed of links, joints and drive components. The degree-of-freedom (DOF) of a robotic manipulator can be defined as the direction in which a robot moves when a joint is actuated. Usually each joint represents one degree of freedom. This project was undertaken to study how to develop a mathematical model for robotic manipulators and equipped with controller. First of all, the two-link manipulator is a simple; the 2-DOF mechanism that incorporates a large amount of complexity in its dynamics. Therefore, based on theory by using Newton-Euler method of mathematical modeling are investigated. Mathematical model is developed base on a 2-DOF manipulator. The mathematical model is tested and the controller is designed by using engineering software i.e. MATLAB Simulink. The physical behavior and the controller are investigated based on an angle control so that the manipulator can provide the ideal rotation with properly to improve the response of the system.

iii

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	CONTENT TITLE PAGE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		PAGE i ii
	ABS	TRACT	iii
	TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES		iv vii
			viii
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION		1
CHAPTER 2	PROBLEM ANALYSIS		3
	2.1	Problem Statement	3
	2.2	Significance of the Project	3
	2.3	Objective of the Project	4
	2.4	Scope of the Project	4
CHAPTER 3	LITERATURE REVIEW		5
	3.1	Robot terminology	5
	3.2	What is manipulator?	6
	3.3	Basic features of the manipulator	9