

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA CAWANGAN KEDAH FAKULTY ADMNISTRATIVE SCIENCE AND POLICY STUDIES

A STUDY ON THE FACTORS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO TRUANCY AMONG SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS IN SEKOLAH MENENGAH KEBANGSAAN TAMAN RIA, SUNGAI PETANI, KEDAH.

NURATIKAH BINTI JEFFRY 2014153249

NUR AMALINA SYAZANA BINTI AYOB 2014525567

JANUARY 2017

CONTENTS PAGE FOR RESEARCH PROPOSAL

CONTENTS	PAGE
Clearance for Submission of the Research	i
Declaration	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Contents	iv
List of Tables	vi
List of Figures	vii
Abstract	viii
CHAPTER 1:	
 1.1 Introduction 1.2 Background of the Study 1.3 Problem Statement 1.4 Research Question 1.5 Research Objective 1.6 Scope of Study 1.6.1 Territory scope 1.6.2 Level of Scope 1.6.3 Time 1.7 Significance of the Proposed Study 1.8 Definition of Key Term 1.8.1 Factor 1.8.2 Truancy 1.8.3 Secondary School Student 1.8.4 Sekolah Menengah Kebangsaan Taman Ria 1.9 Conclusion 	1 1 2 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6
CHAPTER 2: 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Factors That Contribute to Truancy among Secondary School Student 2.2.1 Family Factor 2.2.2 School Factor 2.2.3 Peers Factor 2.3 Conceptual Framework 2.4 Hypotheses 2.4.1 The relationship between family factor and secondary school students' truancy 2.4.2 The relationship between school factor and secondary school students' truancy	7 7 8 10 11 13 15 15

2.4.3 The relationship between peers factor and secondary school students' truancy.	16
CHAPTER 3:	
 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Research Method and Design 3.3 Unit of Analysis 3.4 Sample Size 3.5 Sampling Technique 3.6 Measurement and Operationalization of Concept 3.6.1 Nominal Scale 3.6.2 Interval Scale 3.6.3 Likert Scale 3.7 Conceptual Operational 3.8 Data Collection 3.9 Data Analysis 3.10 Conclusion 	17 17 18 18 19 20 20 21 21 21 23 24
CHAPTER 4:	
 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Reliability Test 4.3 Demographic of the Respondents 4.4 Research Findings 4.5 Pearson Correlation 4.6 Multiple Regressions 4.7 Conclusion 	26 26 27 29 35 39
CHAPTER 5:	
5.1 Introduction5.2 Discussion5.3 Limitation5.4 Conclusion	42 42 46 47

Bibliography

Appendix

LIST OF TABLES

	PAGE
Table 3.1: Table for Determining Sample Size from a Given Population	19
Table 3.2: Operational Conceptual	22
Table 4.1: Reliability Statistics	26
Table 4.2: Demographic Information of Respondent	27
Table 4.3: The questionnaires on truancy among secondary school students	29
Table 4.4: Descriptive Statistic of family	30
Table 4.5: Descriptive Statistic of School Factor	32
Table 4.6: Descriptive Statistic of Peers Factor	34
Table 4.7: Correlation between Secondary School Students' Truancy and Family Factor	36
Table 4.8: Correlation between Secondary School Students' Truancy and School Factor	37
Table 4.9: Correlation between Secondary School Students' Truancy and Peers Factor	38
Table 4.10: The model Summary	39
Table 4.11: Multiple Regressions	40

ABSTRACT

Truancy can be defined as the student that absent from school or skip the class without any notice or proper reason. Truancy can lead to serious issues such as vandalism, gangsterism and any crime action. Truancy should be taken seriously by all parties because the youngster is the one that will lead in the future generation. Ministry of Education had mention that about more than 20000 students played truancy in 2007 and it becomes more serious year by year. There are several factors that contribute to truancy among secondary school students'. By conducting this study, the researcher found that the factor that contributes to truancy are family factor, school factor and peers factor. This study will use quantitative method and will be conducted through stratified sampling technique. A sample of 144 students in Sekolah Menengah Kebangsaan Taman Ria, Sungai Petani, Kedah will be selected to answer the questionnaire.