

# UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA, (UITM) FACULTY OF INFORMATION MANAGEMENT BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONS.) RECORDS MANAGEMENT (IM246)

## THE CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING EMR SYSTEM IN PRIVATE HOSPITAL: AN EMPIRICAL STUDY IN MALACCA STATE

#### PREPARED BY:

MUHAMMAD LUQMAN ALIF B. ISMAIL	(2012508003)
NORADAWIYAH YASMIN BT. AMRAN	(2012575489)
NURULAIDA BT. IBERAHIM	(2012185351)
SITI KHURSYIAH BT. MOHD YUSOP	(2012335495)

SUPERVISE BY:

MR ISMA BIN ISHAK

ADVISOR:

MADAM SITI NUUR-ILA BT MAT KAMAL

SEPTEMBER 2014 - JANUARY 2015

### THE CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING EMR SYSTEM IN PRIVATE HOSPITAL: AN EMPIRICAL STUDY IN MALACCA STATE

#### PREPARED BY:

MUHAMMAD LUQMAN ALIF B. ISMAIL	(2012508003)
NORADAWIYAH YASMIN BT. AMRAN	(2012575489)
NURULAIDA BT. IBERAHIM	(2012185351)
SITI KHURSYIAH BT. MOHD YUSOP	(2012335495)

#### SEPTEMBER 2014 – JANUARY 2015

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONS.) RECORDS MANAGEMENT (IM246)

#### PROJECT FOR:

FACULTY OF INFORMATION MANAGEMENT
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA, (UITM)

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### Assalamualaikum W.B.T.

First of all, we would like to acknowledge all individuals who assisted in completion of this thesis. Their continuous support and guidance toward successful completion of this thesis is greatly appreciated. We would like to thanks Allah because finally we managed to complete this assignments in the period of time. Here, we would like to say our appreciation to our lovely lecturer which is Puan Siti Nuur-Ila binti Mat Kamal for course IMC651, Evaluation Of Information Services with assistance and guidance that, we came to understand and gain the knowledge to fulfill the requirements of assignments. Besides that, we would like to thanks to our friends for their helping to completing our assignment. They are always being besides us when we need their helps. Finally, we would like to thank our beloved family for their support and encouragement for us to throughout the process of doing these assignments. In addition, thanks also for the financial assistance that have given for us.

Thank you.

#### **Table of Contents**

Acknowledgement.	***************************************
Table of content	ii-
List of figures	vi-vi
List of table	viii-i
	1
Abstract	X
CHAPTER 1: INT	RODUCTION OF THE STUDY1-
	ion of the study1-2
1.3 Backgrou	and of the study2-3
1.4 Rationale	of the Study and Theoretical Framework4-
1.5 Statemen	t of the Problem
1.6 Purpose o	of the Study5-6
1.7 Research	Questions
1.8 Significa	nce of the Study
1.9 Assumpti	ons and Limitations7-8
1.9.1	Topical Assumptions
1.9.2	Methodological Assumptions
1.9.3	Limitations 8
CHAPTER 2: LITI	ERATURE REVIEW9-23
2.1 Introducti	ion
2.2 Literature	Review9.
2.2.1	Electronic Medical Records System (EMRS)9-11
	i. EMRS VS EHRS11-12
2.2.2	Potential and Benefits of EMR12-16
2.2.3	Challenges in Implementation of EMR 16-17

#### Abstract

The objective of the study was to empirically identify the challenges that related to the implementing Electronic Medical Records System (EMRS) in private hospital in Malacca state. EMRS is a tool that could help and assist staff and health care professionals in completing their task. The EMRS also has the potential to aid health care professionals with easier access about the patient's information. Moreover, the system also assists in managing and controlling the records in the department and the hospital or medical institution for overall. The function of EMRS also broad and can be used by other department, not specifically for medical records department only. The entire department within the hospital or health care organization can used system as their tools in managing and controlling the records in their department. This is to avoid and prevent missing or misplace file in the organizations. However, in implementing ERMS, there were occur some challenges during the implementation process. So, the researchers take this opportunity to do a research on what are the challenges that faced by private hospital in Malacca state in implementing EMRS in their hospital. This is because private hospital in Malacca is not fully implementing EMRS and this situation could lead to unwilling problem in future. Staffs and health care professionals in the private hospital realized the benefits and advantages if the hospital uses system in their tasks and activities, but, the desire on themselves in learning the system in less. This is because they too comfortable in 'manual zone' which is they used to do manual method in manage all the records and they did not want to explore more to the system because for them, it will wasting their time and they cannot fully understand how to use and run the system. The sample for this study was derived using simple sampling by 47 participants which the entire record department staffs if 3 private hospitals in Malacca state. Likert scale questionnaire served as the method of data collection. The researchers use online questionnaires to collect data. This is because the limitation of time and redundant time between the researchers and the participants, so online questionnaires been use to collect data. The data collection will determined the challenges associated with EMRS implementation. Recommendations for future researcher are also presented.

#### Keywords:

Electronic Medical Records System, staff, information, challenges, hospital