A CRITIQUE ON THE ROME STATUTE: LACUNA IN ITS DEFINITION

\mathbf{BY}

Mohd Fairuz Bin Amir Nazarullah

2005682376

Mohd Syakil Bin Mohd Zulkifli

2005669997

Puteri Nur Afiza Binti Zainal Abidin

2004623599

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor in Legal Studies (Hons)

University Teknologi Mara (UiTM)
Faculty of Law

October 2007

The students confirm that the work submitted is their own and the appropriate credit has been given where reference has been made to the work of others.

Acknowledgement

This research project has been carried out by a team consisting Mohd Fairuz Amir (2005682376), Mohd Syakil Bin Mohd Zulkifli (2005669997) and Puteri Nur Afiza (2004623599) from Part 5 of Bachelor in Legal Studies (Hons), Law Faculty, UiTM Shah Alam.

All praise to Allah subhanahu wa Ta'ala whose help and guidance has sustained us to bring this project paper to completion.

We would like to further express our immense gratitude to our supportive and caring supervisor Puan Rohani Md Shah who had guided us throughout the completion of this project paper. We would also like to convey our appreciation to Prof. Shad Saleem Faruqi for his generosity in allocating his time for us to conduct an interview with him. Last but not least, we would like to communicate our appreciation to Assoc Prof Dr Zaiton Hamin for assisting us in clarifying the format of this project paper. The contributions by all three lecturers have been overwhelming. Again, we express our sincere thanks to them for making time for us despite their crowded schedules.

To our loving parents and siblings who kept on encouraging us relentlessly and instil the notion that we can sustain the pressure, we offer our insufficient gratitude upon them. Apart from that, we would like to sincerely thank them for providing us with pecuniary assistance in the course of completing this project paper.

We further extend our gratitude to our colleagues for being considerate and thoughtful in understanding the hectic nature of our schedules in the due course of finishing this project paper.

ABSTRACT

This project paper aims to make recommendations on the improvements of certain definitions which are inadequate or lacking in the Rome Statute, specifically the definitions for crimes of aggression and war crimes. The works of various international groups to help come up with acceptable and comprehensive definitions in particular the definition of crimes of aggression are also included in this research paper.

There is also a need to include the proviso of crimes against peace into each existing definition of war crimes in the Rome Statute i.e. genocide, war crimes, crimes against humanity and crimes of aggression. This part will be largely based on Luis Moreno-Ocampo, Chief Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court letter which says that with the incorporation of the provision of crimes against humanity into the existing categories of crimes in the Rome Statute, this would enable the aggrieved parties of war to take legal actions against their perpetrator which currently they are unable to do.

Lastly, the most important objective of this research is to educate the international community about the importance of the Rome Statute in terms of their rights in times of war. This is especially so because in present day, we see that nations of the world are more inclined to resort to the acts of war to resolve their dispute or gain something. Therefore, if the international community is well aware about the Rome Statute and their rights in it, they will be able to take legal actions in cases of their rights are violated by the other country.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Ackr	nowledgement	ii
Abst	tract	iii
Cont	tents	v
List of Cases		viii
CHA	APTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	
1.0	Introduction	1
1.1	Background of the Research	2
1.2	Problem Statement	5
1.3	Objective of the Study	5
1.4	Literature Review	6
1.5	Research Methodology	10
1.6	Limitations of the Research	11
1.7	Significance of the Study	12
1.8	Provisional Plan Research	13
СНА	APTER TWO: DEFINING THE ROME STATUTE'S JURISDICT	CION
2.1	The Rationale of Redefining the Rome Statute's Jurisdiction	14
2.2	Relevant Authorities	15
2.3	Definition of Offence under the Rome Statute	
	2.3.1 Genocide	16
	2.3.2 Crime against Humanity	17
	2.3.3 War Crimes	19
	2.3.4 Crimes of Aggression	23
СНА	APTER THREE: GENOCIDE	
3.1	Comments on Genocide	27
3.2	Cases on the Mental Elements of Genocide	27
	3.2.1 PP v Goran Jesilic	28
	3.2.2 PP V Momcilo Krajisnic	28
	3.2.3 PP V Ali Hassan Al-Majid	29

3.3	Conclusion	29
СНА	PTER FOUR: CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY	
4.1	Introduction on Crimes against Humanity	30
4.2	The Definition	31
	4.2.1 Rome Statute	31
	4.2.2 Draft Code of Crime against Peace and Security of Mankind	33
	4.2.3 Allied Nations, The v Nazi Leaders	34
4.3	Cases on Crimes against Humanity	36
	4.3.1 The Barbie Case	37
	4.3.2 The Bosnia Case	38
4.4	Comments	40
	4.4.1 Archbishop Renato Martino, The President of the Pontifical Council for	
	Justice and Peace	39
СНА	PTER FIVE: WAR CRIMES	
5.1	Comments on the Definition of War Crimes	41
5.2	The Rationale on Defining War Crimes	45
5.3	Case	
	5.3.1 Allied Nations, The v Nazi Leaders	46
5.4	Comments on the Rome Statute and its Definition of War Crimes	49
СНА	PTER SIX: CRIMES OF AGGRESSION	
6.1	Introduction	51
6.2	The Need to Have the Definition of Crimes of Aggression	51
6.3	Proposed Definition for Crimes of Aggression	52
	6.3.1 United Nations General Assembly 3314	53
	6.3.2 Draft Code For Crime Against Peace and Security of Mankind 1996	53
6.4	Case on Crimes of Aggression	54