

**Universiti Teknologi MARA**

**DEVELOPING A MOBILE  
APPLICATION FOR ARABIC  
GRAMMAR LEARNING**

**SITI NURIZZATY AIMI BINTI MOHD SALLEH**

**Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements  
for Bachelor Of Information Technology (Hons.)  
Faculty Of Computer And Mathematical Sciences**

**DECEMBER 2018**

## **STUDENT DECLARATION**

I certify that this thesis and the project to which it refers is the product of my own work and that any idea or quotation from the work of other people, published or otherwise are fully acknowledged in accordance with the standard referring practices of the discipline.

.....

SITI NURIZZATY AIMI BINTI MOHD SALLEH

2015110255

DECEMBER 26, 2018

## ABSTRACT

Arabic grammar is one of the important knowledge in learning Arabic language. It can help Muslims to understand the content of Al-Quran. Some people found that Arabic grammar is difficult and confusing in order to get a grasp of the knowledge. On the other hand, learners faced difficulties in learning Arabic grammar due to limited hours of learning in the class and the less attractive of teaching materials. Thus, this study is aimed to design and develop a mobile application for Arabic grammar learning. Then, the usability of the mobile application is evaluated using usability test. The ADDIE Model has been used as the methodology where this model consists of five phases which are analyze, design, development, implementation, and evaluation. In each phase, the activities, techniques or software used, and the deliverables will be determined by the researcher in order to design and develop a good mobile application. This study also shows that the adaptation of multimedia elements in the mobile application can make the mobile application become more attractive and interactive for learners. The researcher has decided to use Adobe Animate for developing the mobile application. The findings from the usability testing shows that the application has the potential to be used as an Arabic grammar learning tool.

**Keywords:** *Arabic grammar, ADDIE Model, Multimedia Elements, Adobe Animate, Usability Test.*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>PAGES</b>
<b>SUPERVISOR APPROVAL</b>	i
<b>STUDENT DECLARATION</b>	ii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	iii
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	iv
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	v
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	ix
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	xi
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	xii
<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION</b>	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Preliminary Study	2
1.3 Problem Statement	6
1.4 Aims and Objectives	7
1.5 Scope	7
1.6 Project Significance	8
1.7 Summary	8
<b>CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	9
2.1 Arabic Language	9
2.1.1 Basic Arabic Grammar	10
2.1.2 Current Practice for Arabic Grammar Learning	11
2.1.2.1 Textbook	11
2.1.2.2 Courseware	12

5.2	Content Expert Review	58
5.3	Functionality Testing	60
5.4	Usability Testing	62
5.4.1	The content of the application	63
5.4.2	The interface design of the application	64
5.4.3	The navigation of the application	66
5.4.4	The sound of the application	67
5.4.5	General feedback	68
5.5	Summary	69
	<b>CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION</b>	<b>70</b>
6.1	Advantages of Arabic Grammar application	70
6.2	Limitations of Arabic Grammar application	70
6.3	Recommendation	70
6.4	Conclusion	71
	<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>72</b>
	<b>APPENDICES</b>	<b>75</b>
	APPENDIX A	76
	GANTT CHART	77
	APPENDIX B	78
	HEURISTIC EVALUATION CHECKLIST	79
	APPENDIX C	82
	CONTENT EXPERT EVALUATION CHECKLIST	83
	APPENDIX D	85
	QUESTIONNAIRES FOR USABILITY TEST	86