

### FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE AND ITS DETERMINANTS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE NATIONAL FILM DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION MALAYSIA (FINAS)

#### MOHAMAD BASHIR BIN VEERAN KUTTY

2014417354

NUR HAYATI BINTI HAYAZI

2014462718

# BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (HONS) FINANCE FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA BANDAR MELAKA

#### **DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK**



# BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (HONS) FINANCE FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA KAMPUS BANDAR MELAKA

#### I, MOHAMAD BASHIR BIN VEERAN KUTTY, (930216-14-7169)

Hereby, declare that:

- This work has not previously been accepted in substance for any degree, locally or overseas, and is not being concurrently submitted for this degree or any other degrees.
- This project paper is the result of my independent work and investigation, except where otherwise stated
- All verbatim extract have been distinguished by quotation marks and sources of my information have been specifically acknowledged.

Signatura:	Data
Signature:	Date:

#### LETTER OF SUBMISSION

#### **JULY 2016**

#### MR. SYAHBUDIN BIN SENIN

Lecturer

Bachelor of Business Administrative with Honour (Finance)

Faculty of Business Management

Universiti Teknologi Mara

40450 Melaka

Dear Sir,

#### SUBMITTION OF PROJECT PAPER

Attached is the project paper titled "FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE AND ITS DETERMINANTS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE NATIONAL FILM DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION MALAYSIA (FINAS)" to fulfil the requirement as needed by the Faculty of Business Management, Universiti Teknologi Mara (UiTM).

Thank you.

Your Sincerely,

#### MOHAMAD BASHIR BIN VEERAN KUTTY

2014417354

NUR HAYATI BINTI HAYAZI

2014462718

**Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) Finance** 

### TABLE OF CONTENT

DECLARA	TION OF ORIGINAL WORK	ii
LETTER O	F SUBMISSION	iv
ACKNOWI	LEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF	CONTENT	vi
LIST OF G	RAPH	ix
LIST OF TA	ABLE	ix
LIST OF FI	GURE	x
LIST OF A	BBREVIATIONS	x
ABSTRAC	Γ	xi
CHAPTER 2	1	
INTRODUC	CTION	1
1.1 BA	CKGROUND OF THE STUDY	1
	CKGROUND OF NATIONAL FILM DEVELOPMENT	
	ATION MALAYSIA (FINAS)	
	SEARCH PROBLEM STATEMENT	
	SEARCH OBJECTIVE	
	SEARCH QUESTION	
1.6 SIC	GNIFICANT OF STUDY	12
1.6.1	Researcher	
1.6.2	Employees	12
1.6.3	Managers	
1.7 SC	OPE AND COVERAGE OF THE STUDY	13
1.8 LIN	MITATION OF RESEARCH	
1.8.1	Accuracy of Data	14
1.8.2	Lack of Experience	14
1.8.3	Time Constraint	14
1.9 DE	EFINITION OF TERMS	15
1.9.1	Profitability (Return on Asset)	15
1.9.2	Leverage (Debt Ratio)	15
1.9.3	Liquidity (Current Ratio)	15
1.9.4	Asset Utilization (Account Receivable Turnover Ratio)	16

**ABSTRACT** 

The purpose of this research paper is to analyse the determinants of financial ratio that

affecting the financial performance of National Film Development Corporation

Malaysia (FINAS). Several of the financial ratios are selected to analyse FINAS

Financial performance; Debt Ratio (DR) represent the leverage ratio, current ratio

(CR) represent the liquidity ratios and account receivable turnover (ARTO) represent

asset utilization ratios. This research paper discovers the relationship between the

FINAS financial performance and three independent variables for 30 years starting

the year 1984 to 2014 by using secondary data. A multiple linear regression was

employed to study the relationship between the dependent variable and independent

variables. The results show that DR and CR have the negative significant relationship

with FINAS financial performance while ARTO has positive significant effect on the

financial performance of FINAS. This research paper contributed the result of the

effect financial ratios of FINAS as this is the first research on National Film

Development Corporation Malaysia (FINAS).

**Keywords:** Financial performance, Leverage, Liquidity, Asset Utilization.

χi