PRELIMINARY STUDY OF THE FACIAL HAIR FOLLICLE PARASITES

NUR AMIRAH AZIAN

Final Year Project Report Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science(Hons.) Biology In the Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

JANUARY 2016

This Final Year Project Report entitled "Preliminary Study Of The Facial Hair Follicle Parasites" was submitted by Nur Amirah Binti Azian, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Biology, in the Faculty of Applied Sciences, and was approved by

Hafizah Binti Kassim Supervisor Faculty Of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA Pekan Parit Tinggi 7200 Kuala Pilah Negeri Sembilan

Ilyanie Binti Hj Yaacob Project Coordinator Faculty Of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA Pekan Parit Tinggi 72000 Kuala Pilah Negeri Sembilan Dr. Nor'aishah Binti Abu Shah Head Of School Of Biology Faculty Of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA Pekan Parit Tinngi 72000 Kuala Pilah Negeri Sembilan

Date:

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ABSTRACT ABSTRAK		PAGE iii iv vi vii ix x
CHA	APTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background of Study	1
1.2	Problem Statement	3
1.3	Significance of Study	4
1.4	Objectives of the study	4
CHA	APTER 2 : LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Demodex Mites	5
	2.1.1 Demodex folliculorum	6
	2.1.2 Demodex brevis	6
2.2	Morphology	7
2.3	Sites Of Involvement	8
2.4	Life Cycle	9
2.5	Age/Sex Consideration Of Infestation	10
2.6	Methods Of Detection On Body	11
2.7	Demodicosis	12
2.8	Demodex Hominis	13
2.9	Cryptocercus punctulatus (Brown-Hooded Cockroach)	13
CHA	APTER 3 : METHODOLOGY	
3.1	Materials	
	3.1.1 Raw Materials	15
	3.1.2 Chemicals	15
	3.1.3 Apparatus	15

3.2	Methods	
	3.2.1 Sample Collection Method	15
CHAF	TER 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1	Sample Collection Method	17
	4.1.1 Smoke Method	17
	4.1.2 Traditional Method	19
4.2	Demodex Mites	23
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS		26
CITED REFERENCES		27
APPENDICES		31
CURF	33	

ABSTRACT

Facial hair follicle parasites which is *Demodex* mites are found in the human hair follicles and normally found in greater number around the cheeks, nose, eyebrows, eyelashes and forehead. It is a species of tiny mites that lives in pores and hair follicles. The aim of this study is to identify and compare the parasites that lives on the human facial hair follicle by using two types of method which are Smoke and Traditional method. The samples of the facial hair follicle collected from the two methods was collected by using the forceps, soft brush and small sponge. The sample was preserved in the 70% alcohol. The sample have to be kept in the 70% alcohol so it will be last longer and not damage. The sample was then observed and identified by using microscopes. Dissection method was conducted to the Brown-Hooded Cockroach to confirm that the Nematode which protruded from the patient's face which undergo the traditional method treatment is come from the cockroach and not from the patient's skin. It was concluded that the facial hair follicle parasites is *Demodex* mites and it can be removed by using the Traditional method of treatment.