UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

RELATIONSHIP OF OBESITY AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AMONG PRIMARY STUDENTS AGED 7 TO 12 YEARS OLD IN URBAN OF PEJABAT PENDIDIKAN DAERAH (PPD) GOMBAK

ALEENA MYRA BINTI ROSLI

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Sport Science (HONS.)

Faculty of Sport Science and Recreation

January 2018

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student

Aleena Myra binti Rosli

Student I.D. No.

2015154525

Programme

Bachelor of Sport Science (HONS.)

Faculty

Sport Science and Recreation

Thesis

Relationship of Obesity and Physical Activity among primary students aged 7 to 12 years old in urban area

of Pejabat Pendidikan Daerah (PPD) Gombak.

Signature of Student

----**X**------

Date

January 2018

ABSTRACT

Childhood obesity is related to sedentary lifestyle and many other factors.

Hence, the aim of this study is to determine the relationship of obesity and physical

activity among primary students aged 7 to 12 years old in urban area of Pejabat

Pendidikan Daerah (PPD) Gombak. This study includes five different schools which

are Sk Taman Setia, Sk Taman Melawati 1, Sk Taman Melawati 2, Sk Taman Permata

and Sk Keramat (N=250) aged among 7 to 12 years old divided into gender which

male is one hundred and thirty-three (N=133) and female is one hundred and seventeen

(N=117) are participated in this study. A measurement of height (m) and weight (kg),

International Physical Activity Questionnaire (IPAQ) were used in this study. The

findings from this study shows that male higher in obesity (31.37±1.42) compare to

female (30.62±1.45). Other than that, male tends to be more physically active

 (1640.99 ± 480.93) than female (1608.66 ± 545.91) . There is large negative correlation

on relationship of body mass index and physical activity. As a conclusion, children

should spend some time in doing physical activity at least 60 minutes per day in order

to avoid the risk of obesity.

Keywords: obesity, physical activity, children, urban.

ii

TABLE OF CONTENT

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	i
ABSTRACT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Research Objectives	4
1.4 Research Questions	4
1.5 Delimitation	5
1.6 Limitations	5
1.7 Significance of Study	6
1.8 Operational Term	7
1.8.1 Obesity	7
1.8.2 Physical Activity	7
1.8.3 Urban Area	7
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1 Introduction	8

2.2 Obesity	9
2.3 Physical Activity	11
2.4 Body Mass Index	14
CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY	17
3.1 Research Design	17
3.2 Sampling Technique	18
3.3 Instrumentation	19
CHAPTER 4: DATA ANALYSIS AND RESULT	20
4.1 Introduction	20
4.2 Demographic Data	21
4.3 Subject's Categories of Body Mass Index	22
4.4 Mean and Standard of Deviation of Obesity	23
4.5 Mean and Standard Deviation of Physical Activity	24
4.6 Mean and Standard Deviation of Obesity's Physical Activity	25
4.7 Pearson Correlation of Obesity and Physical Activity	26
CHAPTER 5: DISCUSSION, RECOMMENDATION, CONCLULSION	27
5.1 Discussion	27
5.2 Conclusion	32
5.3 Recommendation	33
REFERENCES	34
APPENDIX	36