## THE EFFECT OF LIGHT EMISSION INTENSITY BY VARYING THE VOLTAGE,

### **CURRENT AND DISTANCE**

### MOHD AZUANDI B ADZAMI

# BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (Hons.) INDUSTRIAL PHYSICS FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

### **UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

JANUARY 2013

## THE EFFECT OF LIGHT EMISSION INTENSITY BY VARYING THE VOLTAGE,

### CURRENT AND DISTANCE

MOHD AZUANDI B ADZAMI

Final Year Project Report Submitted in

•

Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the

Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Industrial Physics

**Faculty of Applied Sciences** 

Universiti Teknologi MARA

JANUARY 2013

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In The Name of Allah, The Most Gracious and our love. First of all, I would to thank God for His Blessing for me to give such priceless opportunity to complete this task successful on time. I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my respectable co-supervisor, Sir Ahmad Nazib Alias who had guided me during the course of this proposal and for his best guidance. He has provided me with his constructive views and full professionalism without which this proposal would not be completed. I would also like to express my sincere thanks to my supervisor, PM. Dr. Malik Marwan Ali for providing the information and teaching me to complete this final year project. I wish to express my special thanks to my parents, my sisters for their great encouragement morally during preparation of this proposal. Lastly, a special appreciation to my fellow friends and individual involved directly or indirectly throughout the completion of this proposal. Thank you very much.

Mohd Azuandi Adzami

TABLE OF CONTENT	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	v
LIST OF SYMBOLS	viii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	viii
ABSTRACT	xi
ABSTRAK	x
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem statement	4
1.3 Objectives of study	5
1.4 Significance of study	5
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Research and previous experiment on	6
Light Emitting Diode (LED)	
2.2 Operation of Light Emitting Diodes (LED)	9
2.3 Types of Light Emitting Diodes (LED)	11
2.4 light	14
2.5 wavelength	14
2.6 intensity	16
2.7 photodetector	17
2.8 noise in photodetector	18

#### ABSTACT

### THE EFFECT OF LIGHT EMISSION INTENSITY BY VARYING THE VOLTAGE, CURRENT AND DISTANCE

When current passes through a light-emitting diode (LED), the LED emits an incoherent narrow spectrum of light. The relationship between the voltage, current, distance and the light intensity of an LED is studied in this research. Voltage ranging from 3.68 to 16.44 Volts was applied to a blue, red and green LED. The voltage across the LED, current through the LED and intensity of the light emitted by the LED were measured. For voltages ranging from 10.68 to 16.44 V, light intensity was found to be linearly related to both the current and the voltage. The distance of detector and circuit LED was found to be directly proportional to the square of light intensity. The distance For voltages above 16.44 V, the emission intensity remained constant, independent of the applied voltage.

۰,