**Candidate's Declaration** 

I declare that the work in this dissertation was carried out in accordance with the

regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the result of my own work,

unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as reference work. This dissertation has not

been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any other

degree or qualification.

In the event that my dissertation is found to violate the conditions mentioned above, I

voluntarily waive the right of conferment of my degree and agree to be subjected to the

disciplinary rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA.

Name of Candidate : Abd

: Abd Qayyum Bin Abd Jalil

Candidate's ID No.

: 2011342529

Program

: Master in Tourism Management (HM771)

Faculty

: Faculty of Hotel & Tourism Management

Dissertation Title

: Langkawi Island as a Tourist Friendly Destination

Signature of Candidate

.

Date

: 17 June 2013

i

## **ABSTRACT**

Tourism destination has seen as a combination of products and experience which influencing tourists to travel. Even though there are a lot of studies in various aspects of tourism destination, the evolution of tourist tastes and demands as well as an increasing of travel potential, have called for a tourism destination to be more creative and innovative in offering niche tourism or more importantly, tourist friendly destination. Tourist friendly destination is a concept that provides tourists with satisfaction through connection and maximum use of space, activities, and products without any interference or problems. This study was done in Langkawi Island, the most historical and popular island in Malaysia. Therefore, by using the concept, this empirically study was done to identify whether Langkawi Island fix with all the elements in the tourist friendly destination concept. Using a whole island area as contextual setting, about 302 of domestic tourists were self administered surveyed. Through a series of analyses, the majority of the respondents were agreed that Langkawi Island surely can be stated as a tourist friendly destination. Despite some improvements need to be done, this study showed that Langkawi Island had fulfill almost all of the conditions in the concept. The result also proved that satisfaction level showed by the respondents will lead them to revisit and recommend this island to others.

Keywords: Langkawi Island, tourist friendly destination, space, activities, products, satisfaction, revisit and recommend.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	<b>PAGE</b>
CANDIDATE DECLARATION	i
ABSTRACT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Background Of Study	1
1.3 Problem Statement	7
1.4 Research Objectives	11
1.5 Research Questions	11
1.6 The Propose Framework	12
1.7 Hypothesis	12
1.8 Significance Of Study	13
1.9 Structure of the Study	13
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 The Development of Tourist Friendly Destination Concept	15
2.3 The fundamental elements of the Tourist Friendly Destination Concept	17
2.3.1 The elements of space	17
2.3.2 The elements of activities	21
2.3.3 The elements of products	23
2.4 Tourist satisfaction	26
2.5 Tourist Behavioral Intentions	26

2.6 The Relationship of Tourist satisfaction and Tourist Behavioral Intentions	28
2.7 Chapter Summary	29
CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Introduction	30
3.2 Research Design	30
3.3 Population and Sample	31
3.4 Questionnaire Design	32
3.5 Pilot Test	37
3.5.1 Reliability Test	37
3.6 Data Gathering Process	38
3.7 Data Analysis Plan	39
3.8 Chapter Summary	40
CHAPTER 4: DATA ANALYSIS AND RESULTS	
4.1 Introduction	41
4.2 Response Rate	41
4.3 Reliability Coefficient	41
4.4 Respondents Background Profile	42
4.5 Correlation Analysis	44
4.5.1 The Summary of the Hypotheses Testing	47
4.6 Standard Multiple Regression	48
4.7 Chapter Summary	49
CHAPTER 5: DISCUSSION, IMPLICATION, LIMITATIONS,	
RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSION	
5.1 Introduction	50
5.2 Discussion	50
5.2.1 Hypothesis Testing	51
5.2.1.1The Relationship Between Tourist Friendly Destination Concept and	52
Tourist Satisfaction	32
5.2.1.2 The Relationship Between Tourist Satisfaction and Tourist	54
Behavioral Intentions	54

7.0 APPENDICES	66
6.0 REFERENCES	60
5.5 Conclusion	59
5.4 Limitations and Recommendation for Future Research	58
5.3 The Implications	57
Friendly Destination Concept and Tourist Behavioral Intentions	56
5.2.1.4 The Mediating Affects Of Tourist Satisfaction With Tourist	
and Tourist Behavioral Intentions	55
5.2.1.3 The Relationship Between Tourist Friendly Destination Concept	