

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

**COMMUNITY PERCEPTION OF THE  
RURAL LANDSCAPE HERITAGE  
CONSERVATION**

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Thesis submitted in fulfillment  
of the requirements for the degree of  
**Master of Science**

**Faculty of Architecture, Planning and Surveying**

**December 2014**

## **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the result of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

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## ABSTRACT

Rural landscape was evolved or developed through the interaction of human-environment relationship from a long time ago and was created a landscape that has its own identity. Thus, conserving the rural landscape heritages is significant to ensure that it not been taken up by rapid development, climate change and also other threats. The study on rural landscape heritage conservation is still new in Malaysia. There is much information needed in order to preserve and conserve rural landscape heritage in Malaysia. One of the issues is on community perception on the rural landscape heritage conservation. This research is aimed to evaluate the community perception on the rural landscape heritage conservation. Three objectives has been developed to achieve the goal of this research. First is to understand the community perception on the rural landscape heritage. Second is to investigate the views of the rural landscape from community perspectives. Third is to recommend fundamental ways in enhancing the rural landscape value in Malaysia. Methods used to gather the data are visual observation, questionnaires survey and focus group discussion. Study area were consisted of a rural landscape area in Lenggong, Perak. Observation includes taking a photograph of rural landscape of Lenggong as guided by a set of criteria. Selected photographs used in the questionnaires. It consisted of demographic profile, Likert-scale questions and open ended questions. Focus group discussion conducted to support data needed. The data were analyzed by using SPSS and manual transcription. Then it was triangulated between questionnaire survey and focus group discussion. The outcome is the understanding of community on rural landscape heritage. It included community perception on the rural heritage, problem in maintaining rural heritage and role of community in managing the rural heritage. Besides that, community in Lenggong has view the rural landscape character of Lenggong based on their perception. It included which landscape should be preserve and conserve, threatened and give benefit to the community. At the last phase, researcher has provided the recommendation in enhancing the value of rural landscape.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

My highest and utmost praises goes to Allah S.W.T. for I could not have completed this thesis without His blessings, and the good health and fortune He has bestowed upon me.

First and foremost, I would like to express my deepest gratitude towards many parties involved. My heartfelt thanks go to my supervisor, Assoc. Prof Dr. Kamarul Bahrain Shuib, and my co-supervisor, Assoc. Prof Dr. Habsah Hashim for their guidance and support towards this whole process of completing this thesis. Thank you for being so patience and kind to me.

I want to thank all the supervisors, lecturers, friends and who had involved in completing this research. Thank you for willing to share all of your knowledge and for helping me in many ways either directly or indirectly.

Special thanks to my husband, Mohd Khairil Kamal and my family members for their patience, continuous support and understanding.

Last but not least, thank you to everyone who are involved indirectly or that has helped me directly. Your contributions are deeply appreciated and are always cherished.

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