

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

**EVALUATING AND RANKING THE
FACTORS OF PUBLIC SPEAKING
CONFIDENCE USING
ANALYTICAL HIERARCHY
PROCESS**

**NUR ANA MARDIANA BINTI
MUHAMMAD SHUKRI**

BSc

January 2026

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	10
1.1 Research Background	10
1.2 Problem Statement	12
1.3 Research Objectives	13
1.4 Significance of Study	13
1.5 Thesis Scope	14
1.6 Project Benefit	14
1.7 Definition of Terms and Concept	16
1.8 Thesis Outline	18
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Public Speaking	19
2.3 Multi Criteria Decision Making	21
2.4 Analytic Hierarchy Process	22
2.5 Conclusion	23
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	24
3.1 Introduction	24
3.2 Research Step	24
3.3 Conclusion	30

CHAPTER 4 IMPLEMENTATION	31
4.1 Introduction	31
4.2 Implementation of Method	31
4.3 Conclusion	42
 CHAPTER 5 RESULT AND DISCUSSION	 43
5.1 Introduction	43
5.2 Results and Analysis	43
5.2.1 Identification of The Factors Influencing Public Speaking Confidence Among Students	43
5.2.2 Determining Criteria Weight Using AHP	44
5.2.3 Ranking Factors Influencing Public Speaking Confidence Among Students	45
5.3 Conclusion	44
 CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	 47
6.1 Introduction	47
6.2 Conclusion	47
6.3 Recommendation	48
 REFERENCES	 49
 APPENDICES	 53

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, praise and gratitude only to Allah SWT, the Glorious, the Lord, and the All mighty, the Merciful and the Compassionate, who has given bless and opportunity for me to finish this thesis. Greetings and invocation are presented to the prophet Muhammad SAW, who has guided mankind to the right path blessed by the Lord.

I am deeply grateful to my supervisor, Miss Solihah Khadhiah binti Abdullah, for her unwavering guidance, patience, and encouragement throughout this study. Her insightful advice and constructive feedback have helped me navigate the most challenging aspects of this project. Her support made even the toughest moments manageable, and her dedication inspired me to give my best.

To my beloved parents, my biggest heroes, your love, sacrifices, and endless encouragement have been my anchor through this journey. Mama, your strength, kindness, and belief in me have been my constant inspiration. This thesis is a small reflection of the values and determination you have instilled in me, and I dedicate it to you with all my heart.

To someone very special who has been by my side throughout the completion of this thesis and my entire degree journey, your unwavering support, understanding, and belief in me gave me the strength to keep going, even in moments of doubt. This achievement would not have been possible without you, and I am truly grateful for every step we have shared on this journey.

I would also like to express my gratitude to my friends, classmates, and everyone who stood by me, cheered me on, and shared countless late nights and laughter, making this journey more memorable. Finally, my heartfelt thanks go to all the respondents who generously gave their time and cooperation, without whom this research would not have been possible.

ABSTRACT

Public speaking confidence plays an important role in students' academic performance, personal development, and future career opportunities, especially in a world where effective communication is highly valued. Even with the importance, a lot of students are struggling to speak in confident in front of others because of various factors that has been an influence but are not always prioritized. Previous research has evaluated several factors that contribute to the public speaking confidence but there remains a necessity to systematically evaluate the significance. This study aims to identify and rank the key factors that affecting students' public speaking confidence using the Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP). The factors used in this research were collected through expert surveys and supported by evidence from literature related to speaking. Using pairwise comparisons, AHP allows the calculation of weights that represent the relative importance of each factor from expert judgments. The results of this study provide a structured ranking that shows the most contributing factor to the confidence in public speaking among students. These findings offer a clear understanding of which factors that has to be prioritized to help students effectively. The results also serve as a reference for educators and academic institutions in creating strategies and training activities aimed at improving students' communication skills and boost their confidence for speaking publicly.