Universiti Teknologi MARA

Students' Perception Towards Literature In Improving Their English Language Proficiency

Che Nor Aziah Mohamed

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements

for the degree of

Master of Teaching English as a Second Language

Faculty of Education

April 2006

To my husband, Mohd Salahuddin

And

My five beloved children

Thank you for your love and support

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The decision to 'go back to school', breaking away from my routine as an educator, mother and wife has proven to be a very challenging one in my life. That journey has now come to an end and the feelings of fulfillment and accomplishment are beyond words. This has been possible with the help and support of special people around me who had helped, guided and motivated me through out this journey. I wish to acknowledge my debt to all those without whom this success would not have materialised.

I would like to express my sincere thank to all the UiTM lecturers involved in this programme especially Associate Professor Dr. Abu Bakar Haji Ibrahim for keeping us motivated to continue with this programme and to my supervisor Mr. Gopala Krishnan for his invaluable time, patience and guidance in this thesis paper.

A special thank to my husband, Mohd Salahuddin Abdul Rahman, who has been a source of inspiration in my academic pursuit. Without his unwavering support, encouragement and sacrifice I would have faltered. I also thank my five children for being supportive of my dream to proceed with this programme and enduring my lack of time for them. Not forgetting my whole family who has been most supportive when I needed it most.

I would like to thank all my colleagues in this Masters Programme and a special thank to Zakiah Abd Wahab, Faizah Jaafar and Zainab Ab. Rahman who were always there in time of difficulties. Thank you too to the teachers and students of SMK Ibrahim Fikri for their cooperation in this research.

And above all, I am most grateful to Almighty God for the love and countless blessings that have been showered upon me without which I would not have the strength to go on.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKN	IOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
LIST	OF TABLES	iv
LIST	OF ABBREVIATIONS	vii
ABST	RACT	viii
CHAF	PTER 1- Introduction	
1.1 1.2	Introduction Background of the Study 1.2.1 A Brief History of Education in Malaysia 1.2.2 Status of English After Independence 1.2.3 The English Language Syllabus for Schools in Malaysia 1.2.4 The Class Reader Programme 1.2.5 Incorporation of literature into the syllabus	1 3 4 6 8 9
1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7	Statement of the Problem Purpose of Study Research Questions Significance of the Study Limitations	12 14 15 15 15

- 1.7 Limitations
- 1.8 Delimitations

CHAPTER 2- Review of the Literature

2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Definition of Literature	17
2.3	The Role of Literature	18
2.4	Literature Programmes in Malaysian Schools	22
2.5	Benefits of Literature in Classroom	24
2.6	Some drawbacks of literature	28
2.7	Choice of Books for Teenager	29
2.8	Summary	31

16

ABSTRACT

This research was conducted to study the perception of the students towards literature in improving their English Language proficiency. A survey was conducted at SMK Ibrahim Fikri, Kuala Terengganu to elicit information of the students' perception towards literature in improving their language proficiency. A total of 50 students were selected at random as the respondents in this study. The instruments employed were mainly a questionnaire which comprised of a Likert five point scale ranging from strongly agree to strongly disagree. An informal interview with five teachers were also conducted to support the data. All the data collected were analysed using the frequency count technique and percentages. Then a descriptive analysis of the results were made. The findings indicated positive responses from the students towards literature in improving their English Language proficiency. Learning literature has made their learning of English more enjoyable and their interest in literature tend to be determined by how it was taught and the type of text used. Majority of the students agreed that learning literature has benefited them in some ways in improving their language proficiency in terms of speaking and writing. Finally, it is hoped that the recommendations in this study will assist the relevant stakeholders to select suitable materials for the literature component in English Language syllabus. The introduction of literature is definitely a positive step towards improving English Language among students in schools.