## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# PUBLIC PERSPECTIVE TOWARDS THE STANDARDIZATION OF JAWI USAGE ON STREET NAME SIGNS

### MOHD FAUZI BIN HARUN

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Art & Design

Faculty of Art & Design

January 2015

**AUTHOR'S DECLARATION** 

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of

Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless

otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This topic has not been

submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or

qualification.

I, hereby acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and

Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of

my study and research.

Name of Student

Mohd Fauzi Bin Harun

Student I.D. No.

2010276766

Programme

Master of Art & Design

Faculty

Art & Design

Thesis Title

Public Perspective Towards the Standardization of Jawi

Usage on Street Name Sign

Signature of Student:

Date

January 2015

ii

#### **ABSTRACT**

In order to restore the high position of the Jawi, people need to enrich the use of Jawi in the public infrastructures such as road name signs other than in the scientific literature and education system. The road name signs design in certain places such as in Shah Alam and Muar are not only a way finding system but as a platform of enriching the Malay mother tongue writing which is Jawi script other than the Roman words. However, perception towards the implementation is rarely discussed before especially when it comes to the public view as the main audience. Thus, the purpose of this dissertation is to identify the public perception towards the standardization of Jawi script as part of the road name signs implemented by the local authorities. Their perceptions are important in the implications acceptance, practicality, functionality, identity or sense of bonding aspects. The first phase of the project will involves an interview with two different local authorities in execution of policy for their road name sign system and the local opinions by using survey about their acceptance in Jawi usage in road name signs. This survey is conducted by using 840 questioners in two different local district councils in Muar and Shah Alam. These aspects will explore the acceptance of Jawi script adaptation in the road name signs and the reflection of national identity in Jawi script on road name signs design. The public perspective is important to establish a coordination system, especially when producing a road name sign in a multiracial community. By identifying Jawi script that can be implemented as part of road name sign design, hence, will allow the other local authorities to take into consideration in having a standard use in the future.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Alhamdulillah and all praise upon the Al-Mighty Allah s.w.t for his guidance and blessing. This study would not have been possible without the guidance and the help of several individuals who in one way or another contributed and extended their valuable assistance in the preparation and completion of this paper. Foremost, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my advisor Dr. Amer Shakir Zainol for the continuous support of my study and research, for his patience, motivation, and immense knowledge. His guidance helped me in all the time of research and writing of this paper.

Besides my advisor, I would like to thank my fellow friends who have been my inspiration as I hurdle all the obstacles in the completion this research work. They have supported me throughout entire process, both by keeping me harmonious and helping me putting pieces together, among you are Nik Narimah Nik Abdullah, Mohd Amin Mohd Noh and his wife Hoo Fang Jing.

And thanks to the Faculty of Art & Design, Melaka staff especially to Head of Faculty, Zahara Ramli for the opportunity and space gave. Also, I like to thank the participants in my survey, who have willingly shared their precious time during the process. I am grateful to two of my students who helped me a lot during the survey process in Muar and Shah Alam. Last but not the least, my family who never stop supporting me spiritually throughout my study and life.

Finally, to whom that I no able to mention here, deepest appreciation goes to all of you.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
AUTHORS DECLARATION	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURE	x
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Background of Study	3
1.3 Statement of the Problem	5
1.4 Purpose of the Study	7
1.5 Research Question	8
1.6 CONSTITUTIVE DEFINITION	9
1.6.1 Jawi Writing System	9
1.6.2 Sign	9
1.6.3 Perspective	10
1.7 Significance of Study	12
1.8 Summary	12
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	14
2.1 Introduction	14
2.2 The History Of Writing System	14
2.2.1 Jawi Writing System	17
2.2.2 Writing Development in Malaysia	25
2.3 Sign	39
2.4 Perspective	41