FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA PULAU PINANG

FINAL REPORT:

DEVELOPMENT OF ULTRASONIC SENSOR FOR MEASUREMENT SYSTEM

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Abstract

Ultrasonic Sensors are self-contained solid-state devices designed for noncontact sensing of solid and liquid objects. For many applications, such as monitoring the level of water in a tank, ultrasonic technology lets a single device to do a job that would otherwise require multiple sensors .Based on this studies, this project intends to develop a "distance measurement by ultrasonic sensor", mostly to measured distance of an object. Nowadays, measuring tools such as measuring tape cannot be used to measure the length that is more than 300ft that is equivalent to 100meter. But by inventing this ultrasonic sensor distance measure machine could really improve in getting the accurate and precise measurement. Because, high quality of ultrasonic sensor used sound wave to transmit with high frequency it can measure distance up to 5000meter. The ultrasonic sensor will transmit a sound wave and the output of the sensor is voltage signal that will be interpreted by the PIC and going to be display on the LCD in terms of measurement unit. The use of variable resistor on the LCD display is for the brightness control, so the words can be seen. Progressing with the use of the LED as an indicator on the range of the sensor measured, the LED green for starting measured range from 0 to 1000mm, the yellow LED is for medium measured range from 1000to 2999mm, and the last is red LED for maximum range measured from 2999 to 5115mm.

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Table Of Contents

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	4
1.1 Background Of Study	4
1.2 Problem Statement	5
1.3 Objectives Of Research	5
1.4 Scope Of Study	6
CHAPTER2: MATERIALS AND METHODS	7
2.1 Methodology	7
2.2 Project Flowchart	9
2.3.1 List Of Component	11
2.2.2 List Of Equipment	13
CHAPTER3: CIRCUIT DESIGN AND OPERATIONS	14
3.1.1 Schematic Diagram	14
3.1.1 Software Development	14
3.1.2 Hardware Development	15
3.2 Printed Circuit Board Layout	16
3.2.1 The Making Of Printed Circuit Board	18
3.2.3 Picture Of The PCB Layout	20
CHAPTER4:RESULT AND DISCUSSION	22
4.1 Software Simulation Results	22
4.2 Hardware Implementation Result	23
4.3 Circuit Testing And Troubleshooting	25
4.4 Data Analysis and Discussion	26
4.4.1 Percentage Error	28
Chapter 5: Conclusion And Recommendation	29
5.1 Conclusion	29
5.2 Recommendation	29
REFERENCE	30
ADDENDICES	21