

# **WAFER LEVEL MOSFET OUTPUT AND TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS OF 0.35 $\mu\text{m}$ TECHNOLOGY**

This thesis presented in partial fulfillments for the award of the  
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering (Honours)  
UNIVERSITY TEKNOLOGI MARA



**SHAIFUL SUZREN BIN MOHD MISKON**  
Faculty of Electrical Engineering  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
40450 SHAH ALAM  
SELANGOR

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

All praises be to Allah s.w.t, Lord of the universe, the Merciful and Beneficent to Prophet Muhammad S.A.W, his companion and people who follow his path.

Firstly, I would like to take this opportunity to express my sincerely gratitude and special appreciation to my supervisor, Madam Fazlida Hanim Bt. Abdullah for her support, guidance, ideas, suggestions, comments, encouragement and constant support during the preparation of this project until end.

This project would not be possible without the help from lots of people. I would like to grateful to MIMOS Berhad for the permission to use its facilities and resource. Thank you to Dr. mohammad Rais and Mr. Sharul Aman from MIMOS Berhad for their teaching equipment setup and ideas about this project.

I would also like to express my thanks to my parents, Mr. Mohd Miskon B. Hj Mohsin,  
Shaiful Sulnizam and Noor Izalina for their understanding, supporting and loving support until completion this thesis.

Lastly but not least, thousand of thank to all my friends for their idea, understanding and support, which has been a constant source of strength, provided useful advice to me.

Thank you so much. May ALLAH bless to all of you.

Shaiful Suzren B. Mohd Miskon  
Faculty of Electrical Engineering  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
Shah Alam Selangor

## **ABSTRACT**

This project report is about the study of MOS Field Effect Transistor (MOSFET) I-V characteristic for 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  and 0.4  $\mu\text{m}$  channel length mask, Lm. The MOSFET I-V characteristic are output, transfer and subthreshold were determined from the wafer level 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  Technology from MIMOS Berhad. The n-channel enhancement type of MOSFET will be examined. Introduce available MOSFET model between LEVEL 1 and LEVEL 2 for short channel length also done. The shape of the curve found is similar with theory and the experiment.

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER		PAGE
	DECLARATION	i
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
	ABSTRACT	iii
	CONTENTS	iv
	LIST OF FIGURES	vii
	LIST OF TABLES	ix
	LIST OF SYMBOLS	x
1.0	INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Introduction of MOSFET	1
1.2	Research Objective	1
1.3	Structure of Thesis	2
2.0	LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Basic Structure and Operation of MOSFET	3
2.2	I-V Characteristic	6
2.2.1	Output Characteristic	6
2.2.2	Transfer Characteristic	8
2.2.3	Subthreshold Characteristic	9
2.3	Definition Channel Length and Channel Width	10
2.3.1	Effective Channel Length	10
2.3.2	Effective Channel Width	11
2.4	Basic Parameter of MOSFET	12
2.4.1	Channel Length Modulation	12
2.4.2	Threshold Voltage	13

# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Introduction of MOSFET

The MOS Field Effect Transistor (MOSFET) is the fundamental building block of Metal Oxide semiconductor (MOS) digital integrated circuits and growth since 1970 [1]. The performances of MOS Integrated Circuits (IC) have increased and it realized mainly through the reduction of MOS transistor dimension in addition to improve the process [2]. This trend is expected to continue, with very important implication for VLSI and system design. In this case, it is focused on dimension of channel length. The short channel length will give an effect to behavior of MOSFET that explained later.

### 1.2 Research objective

The research objective is to investigate MOSFET I-V characteristic in 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  Technology. The technology is selected since it is a lower technology available in MIMOS Berhad. Next is to compare 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  and 0.4  $\mu\text{m}$  channel length mask,  $L_m$ , and similar 1  $\mu\text{m}$  channel width mask,  $W_m$ , at wafer 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  Technology. Lastly, simulation is used to suggest models SPICE (Level 1 and Level 2) to short channel device of MOSFET.